

Reports on Senior Projects in Experimental Physics I / II

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Ring Cavity Experiment for Dark Matter Axion Search
in 4S semester @ Ando Lab

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by Chandra X-ray Observatory Image Analysis
in 4A semester @ Bamba Lab

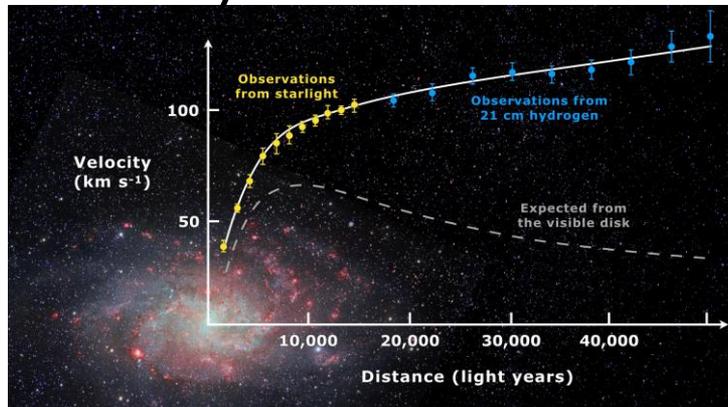
Part 1 : Ring Cavity Experiment for Dark Matter Axion Search

with Watanabe-kun
in 4S semester @ Ando Lab

Introduction

- The existence of dark matter

Galaxy rotation curve



[Wikipedia: Galaxy rotation curve](#)

Bullet cluster



[NASA APOD](#)

CMB

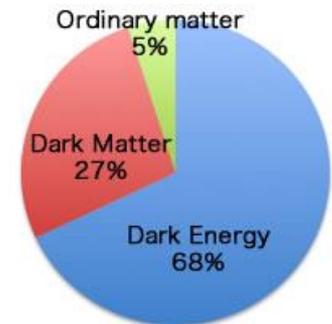
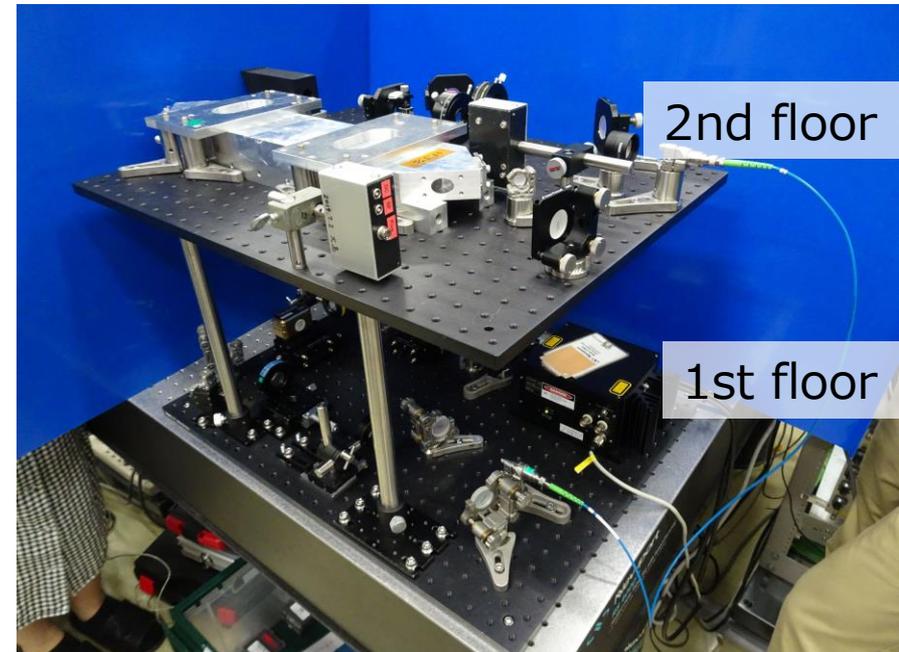
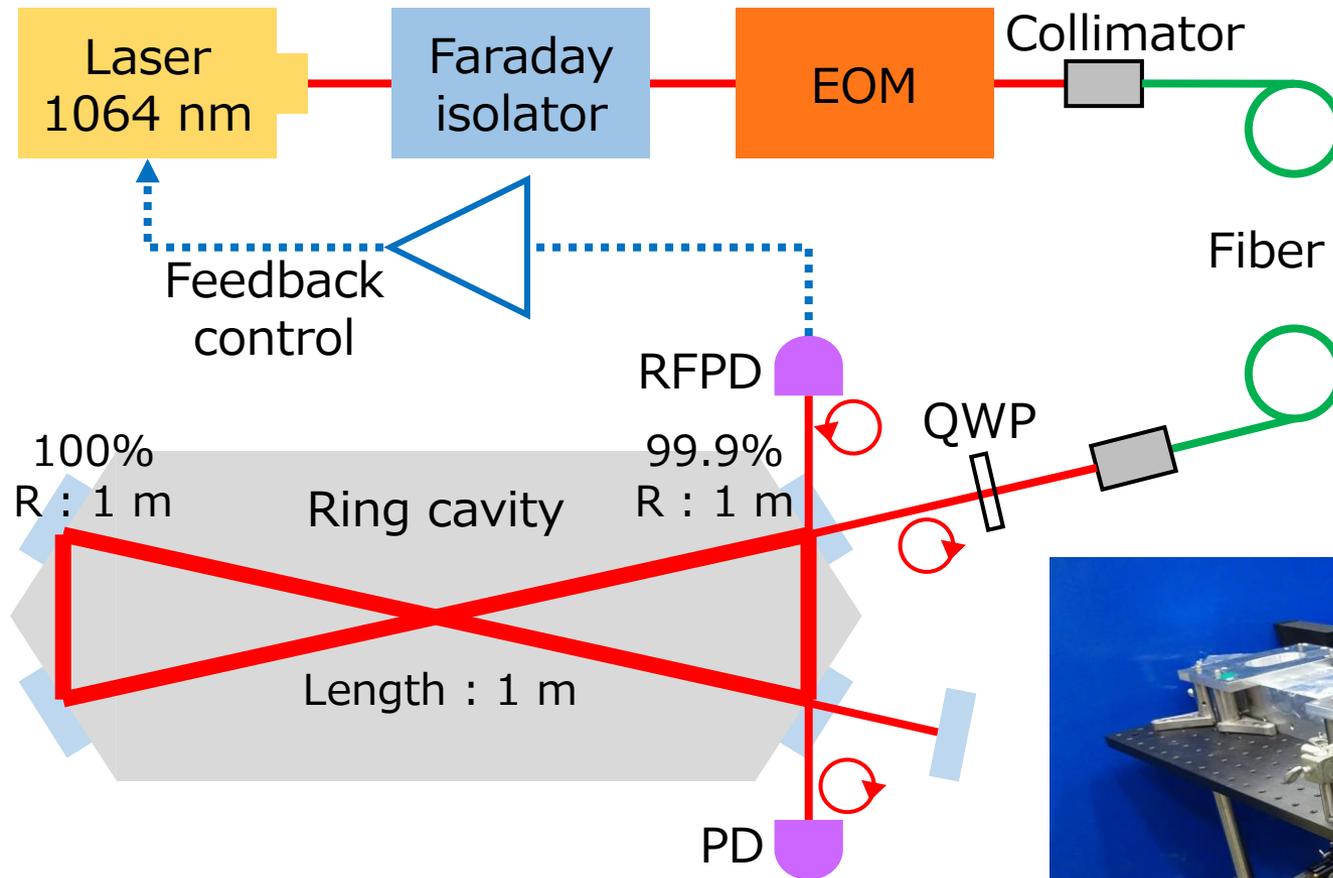


Fig. 1: Components of the Universe

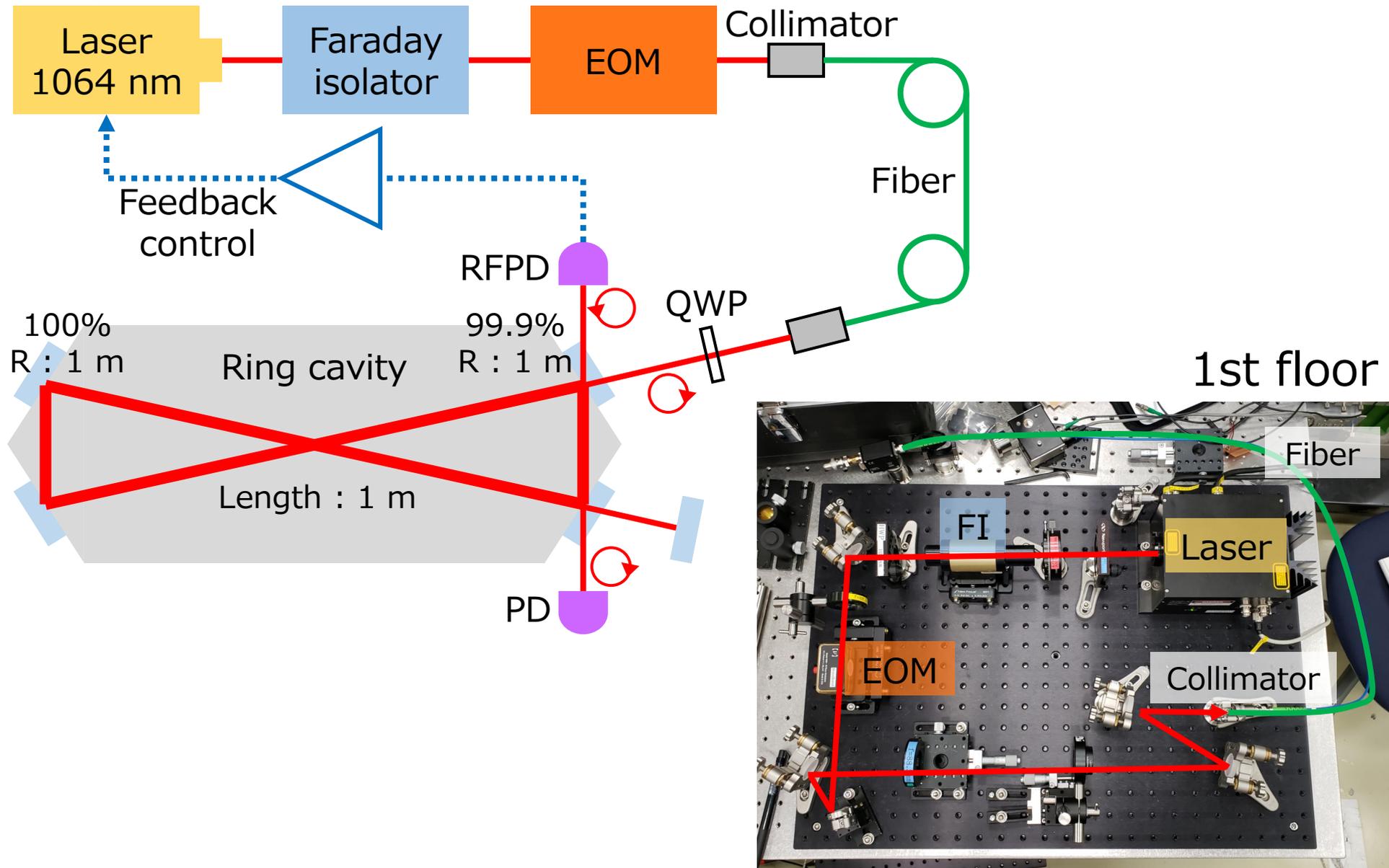
[XMASS: Dark Matter](#)

- Candidates of dark matter : WIMPs, axion, PBH

Optical system



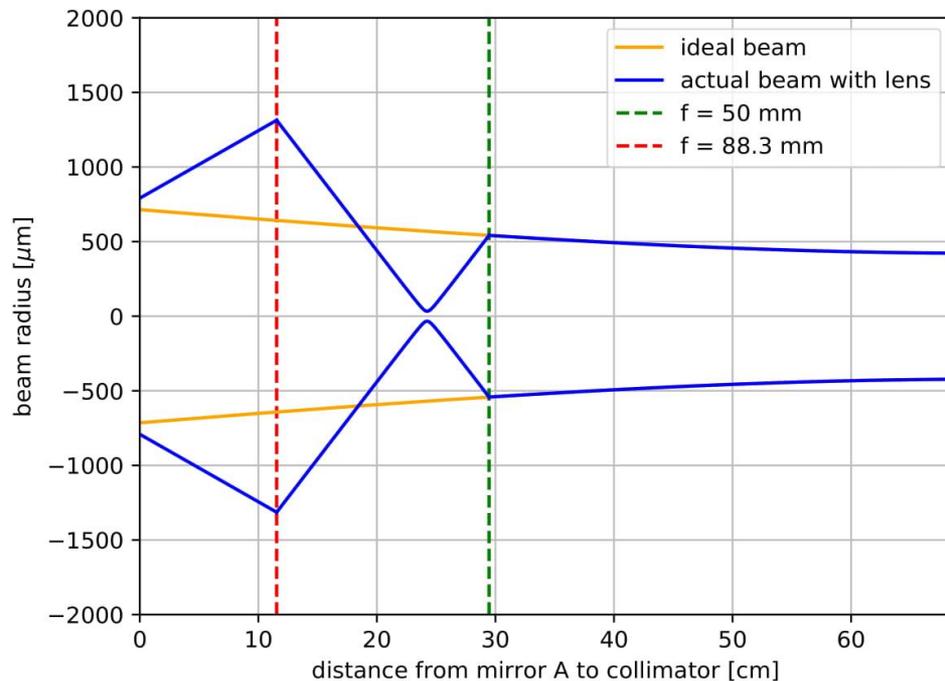
Optical system



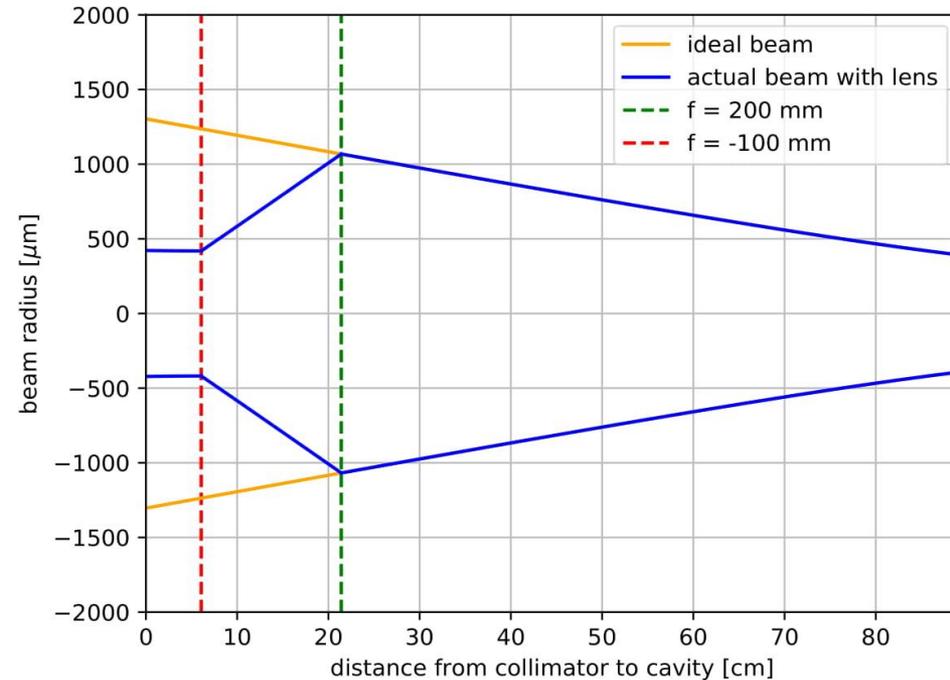
Mode matching

- Mode matching with lenses, beam profiler
- Calculation with Python, JamMt

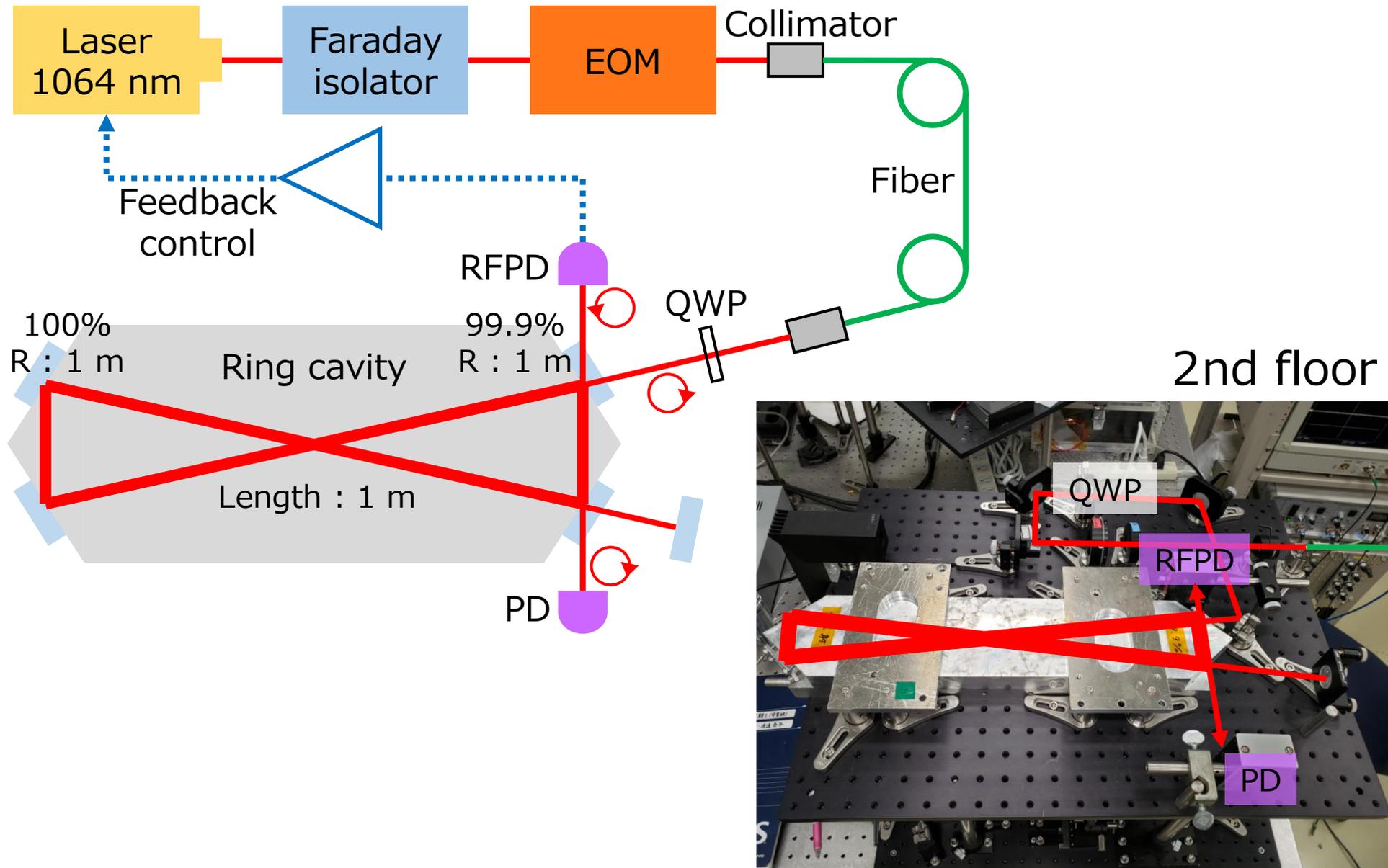
for a fiber



for a ring cavity

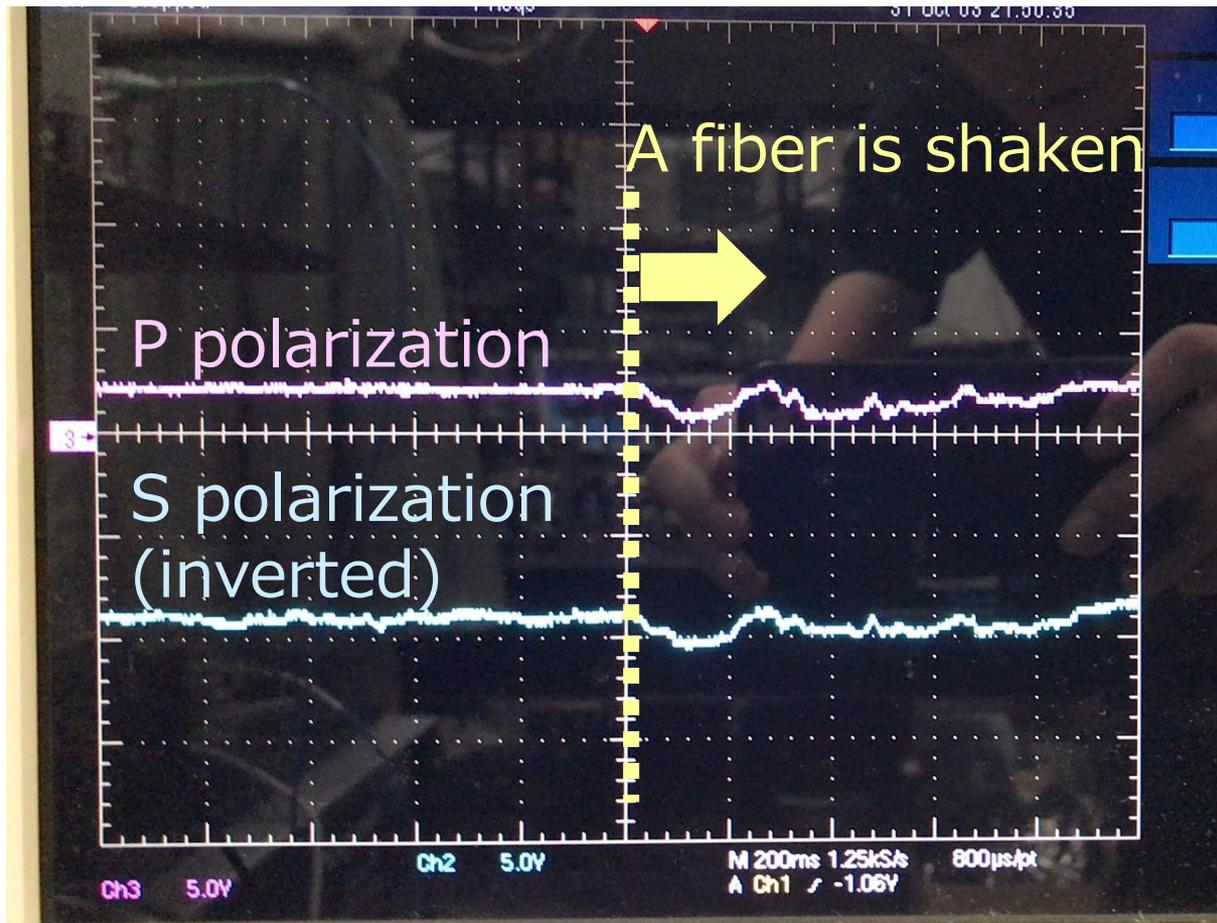


Optical system

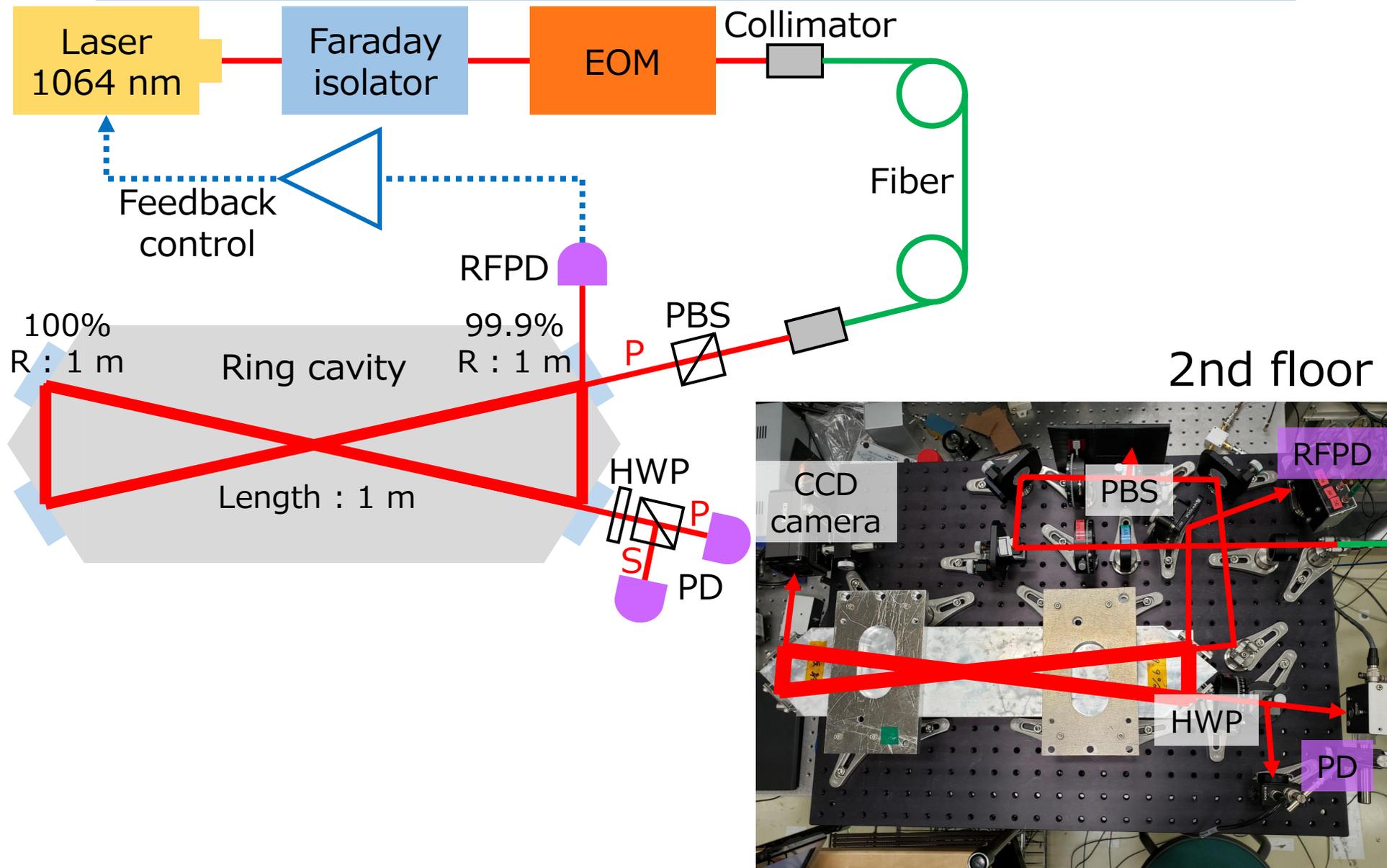


Fiber problem

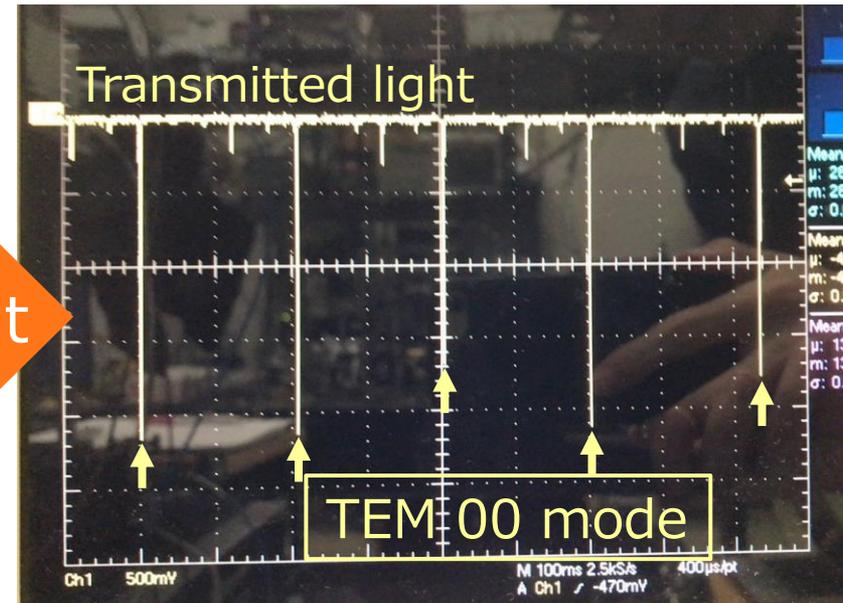
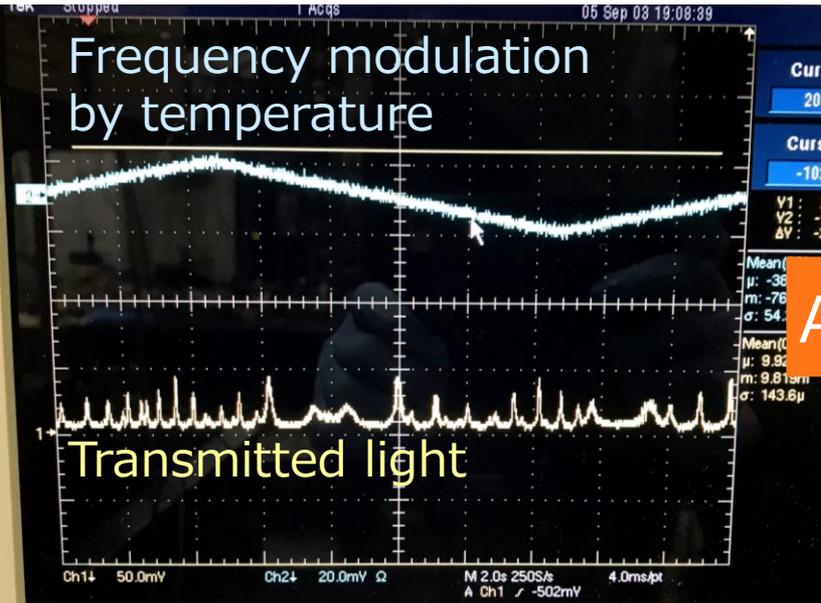
- When a fiber is shaken, polarization rotates
 - difficult to keep circular polarization for a long time
 - change optical system



Optical system (ver. 2)

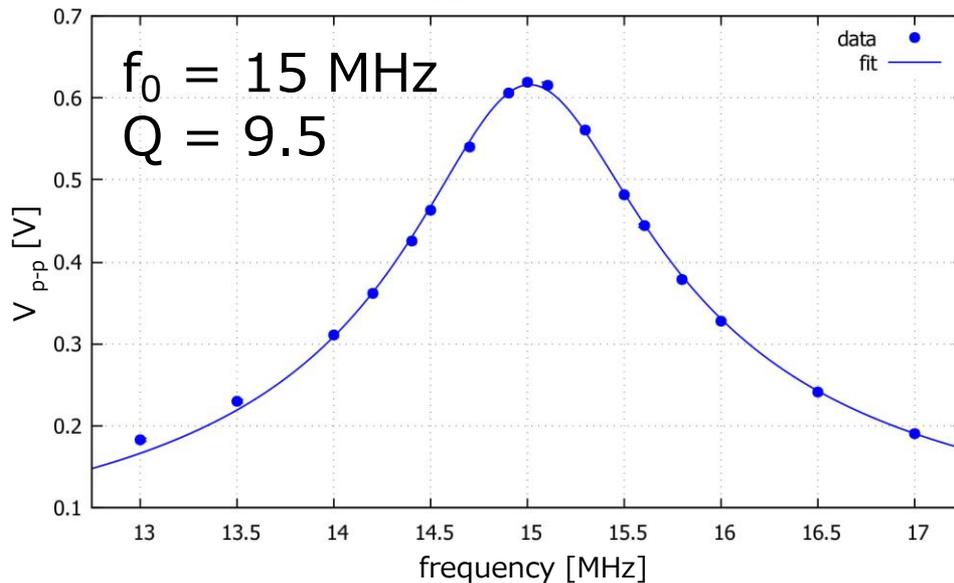
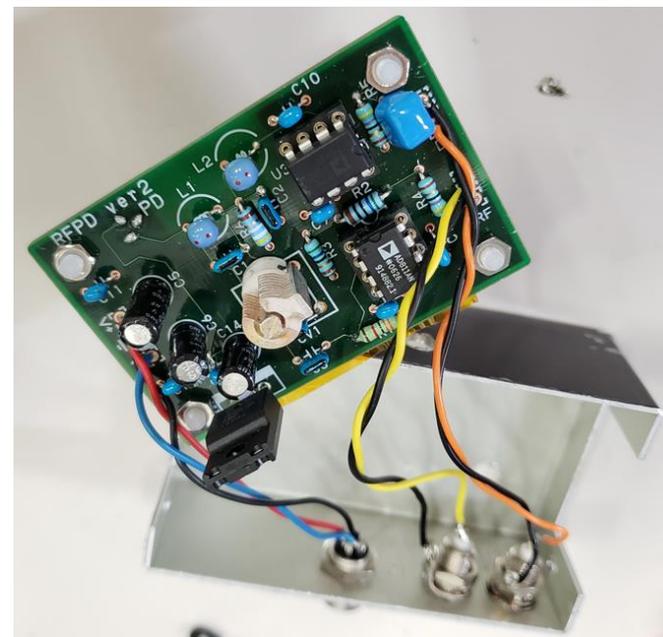
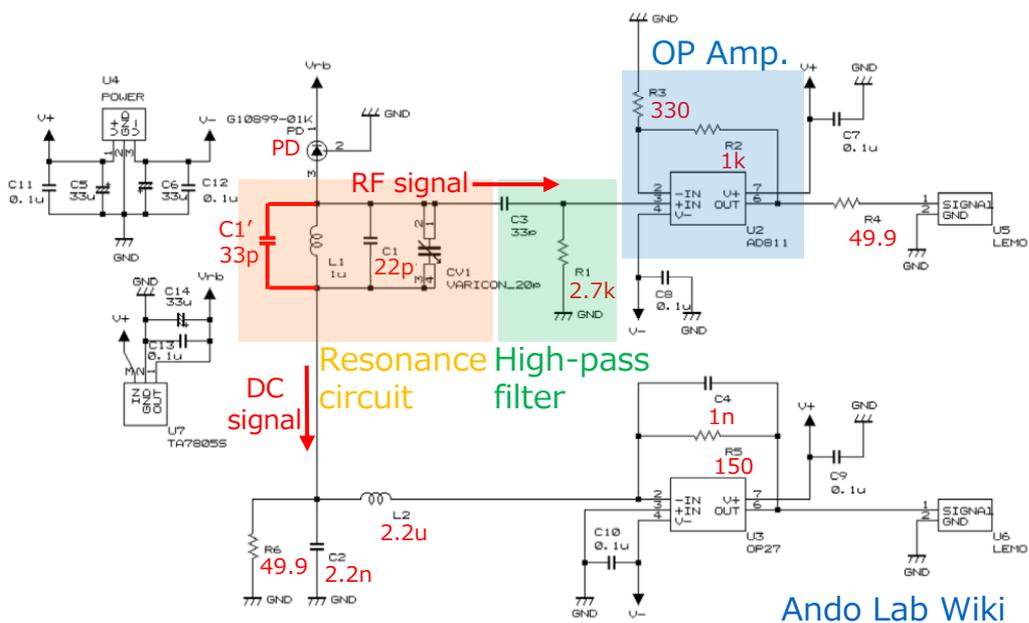


Performance evaluation of cavity

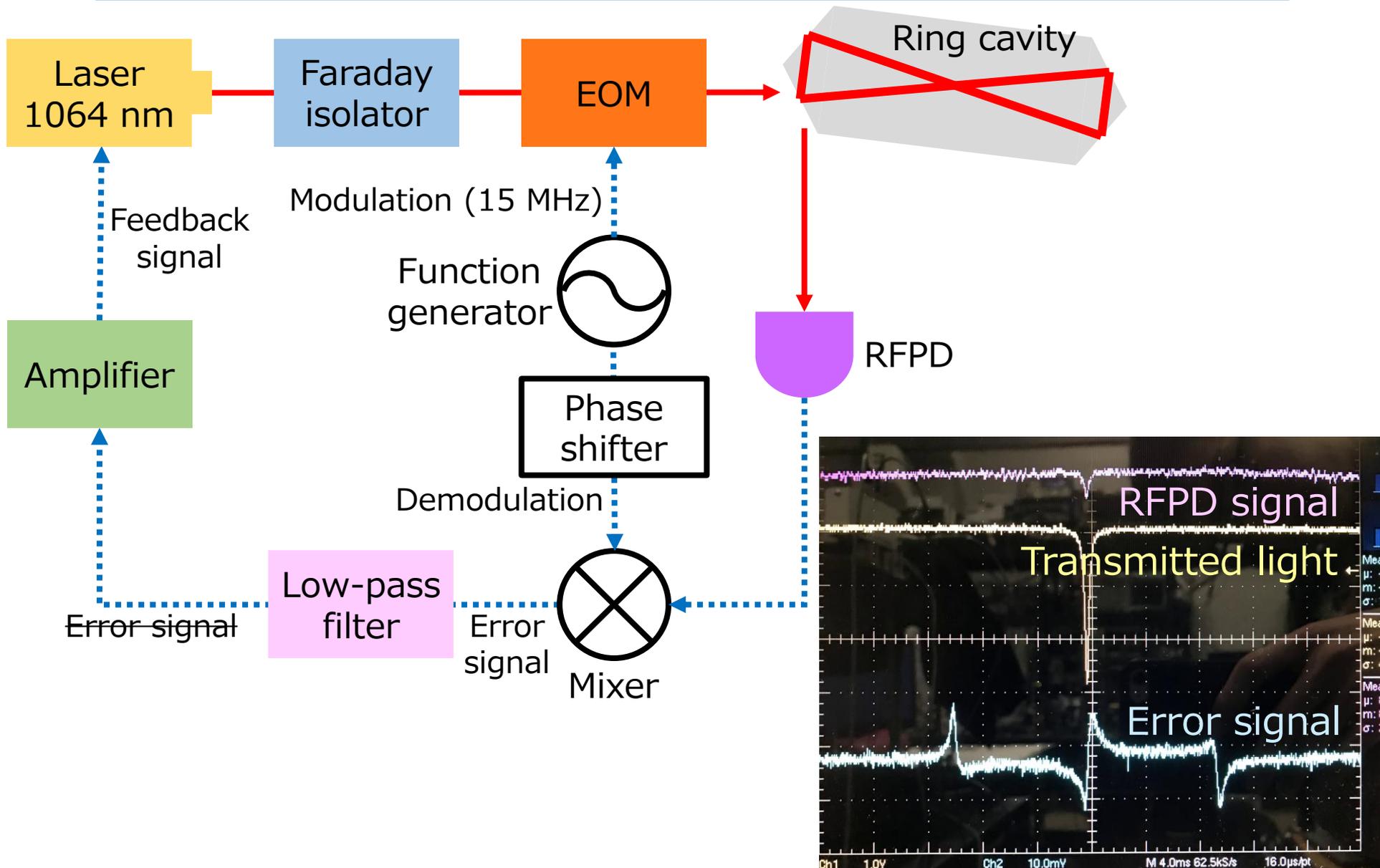


	Measured value (P polarization)	Discussion
Finesse	515 ± 6	Much smaller than design value (3140)
Proportion of mode matching	$86 \pm 2 \%$	Big enough

Making RFPD



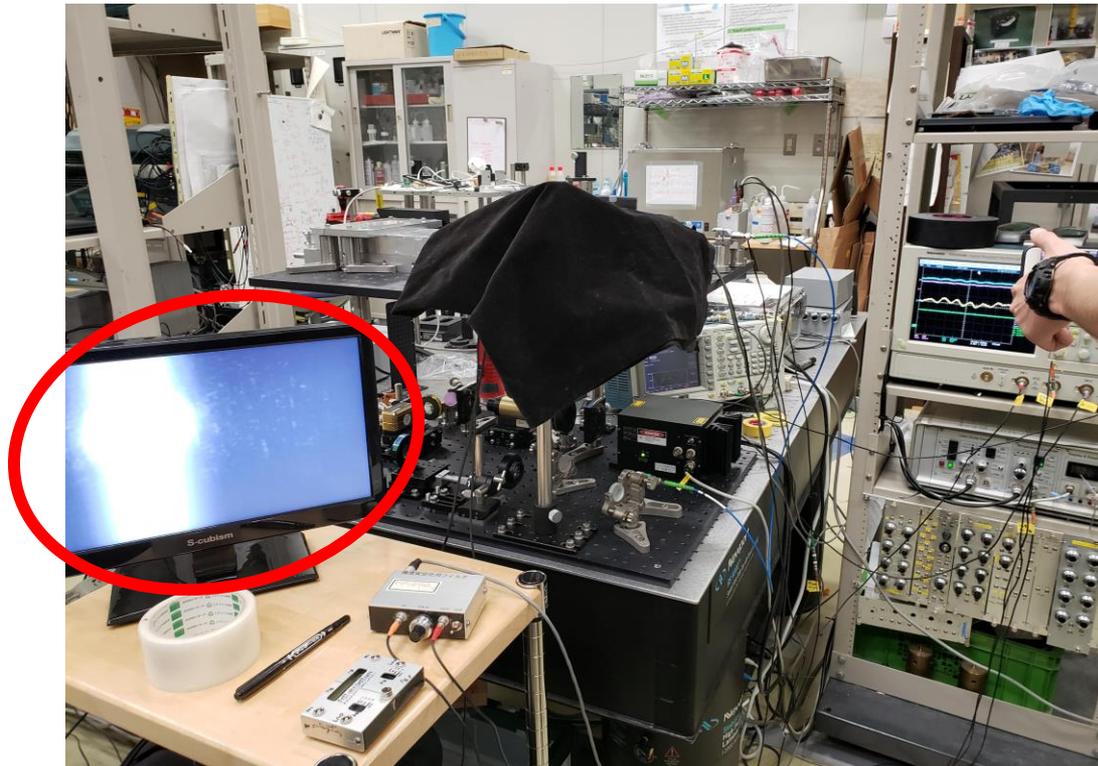
Feedback control (PDH technique)



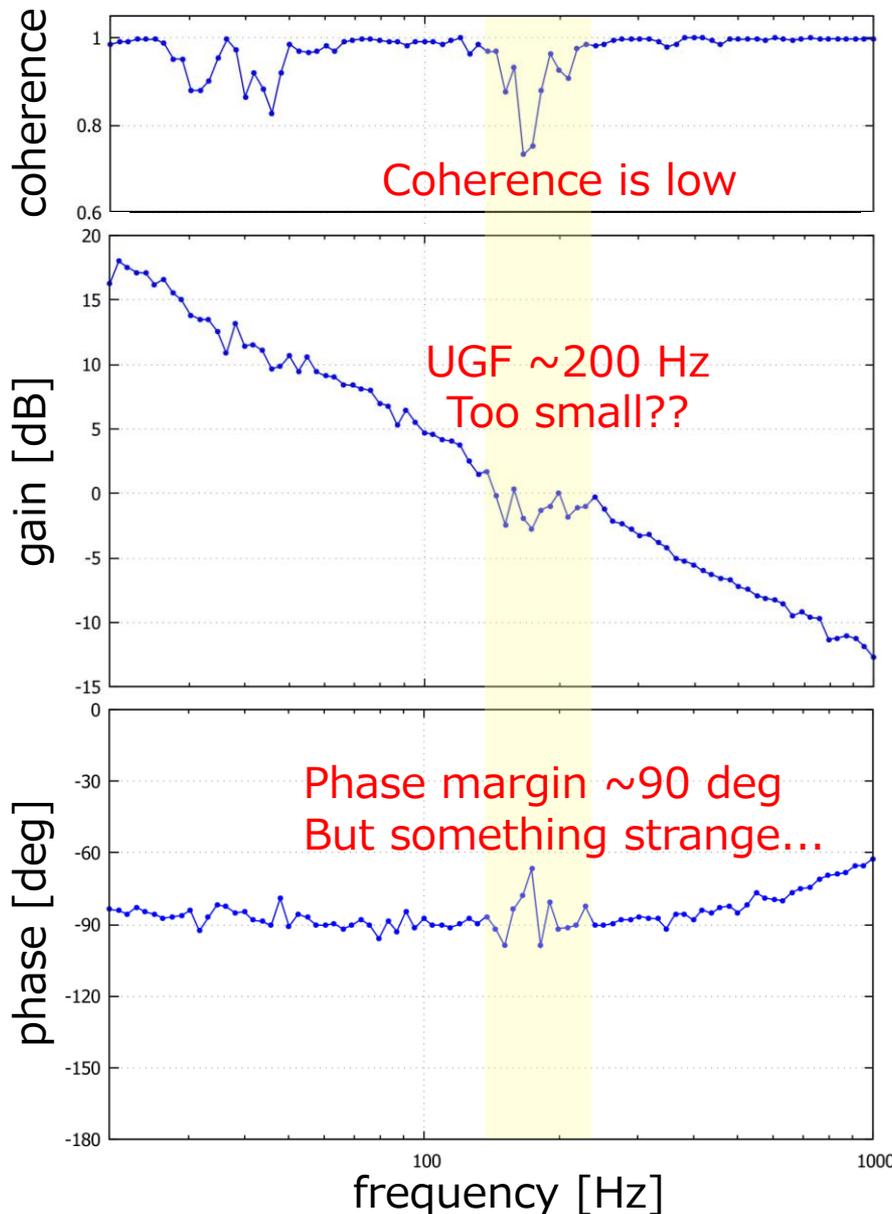
Feedback control

- Succeeded in locking the laser to the cavity
- But ... in only 5 minutes
Error signal saturated or the light faded away

Monitoring transmitted light
with CCD camera



Open loop transfer function

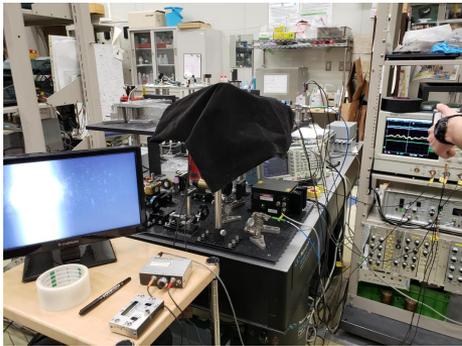


Why feedback control was finished in 5 minutes??

I changed gain and cut-off frequency but failed repeatedly

Future experiments

- Keep feedback control for a long time, get the data and place restrictions in the figure



- Discover the cause of the small finesse and improve it

	Measured value (P polarization)	Discussion
Finesse	515 ± 6	Much smaller than design value (3140)

Short Break : Self-introduction

Self-introduction

- Timeline about me

1996.11 born in Tokyo

-2015.3 Senior High School, Univ. of Tsukuba

2016.4- Univ. of Tokyo, Natural Science II

2018.4- Dept. of Physics

2020.4- Graduate school, Ando Lab



- My favorites : sports, Disney, Harry Potter, the universe



Educational activities

- Science teacher license of junior & senior high school



Chemical class (教育実習 @ 筑附)

- Teaching assistant of Galaxy School at Kiso Observatory



Everyone @ GS2018



Poster of GS2020
[IoA 銀河学校](#)
[Science Station](#)

- Staff of NAOJ Mitaka Stargazing



国立天文台
NAOJ
National Astronomical
Observatory of Japan
国立天文台 三鷹 観望会

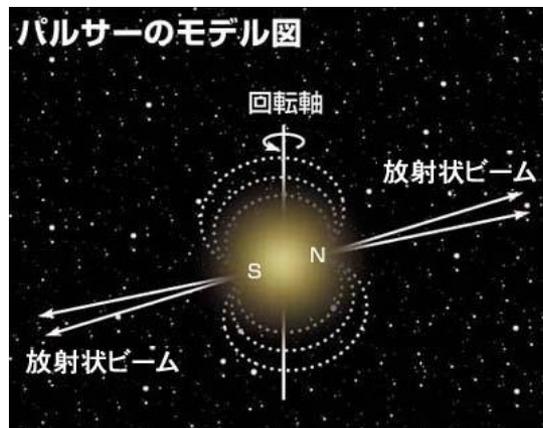
Part 2 :

Measurements of the Jets Motion of PSR B1509–58
by Chandra X-ray Observatory Image Analysis

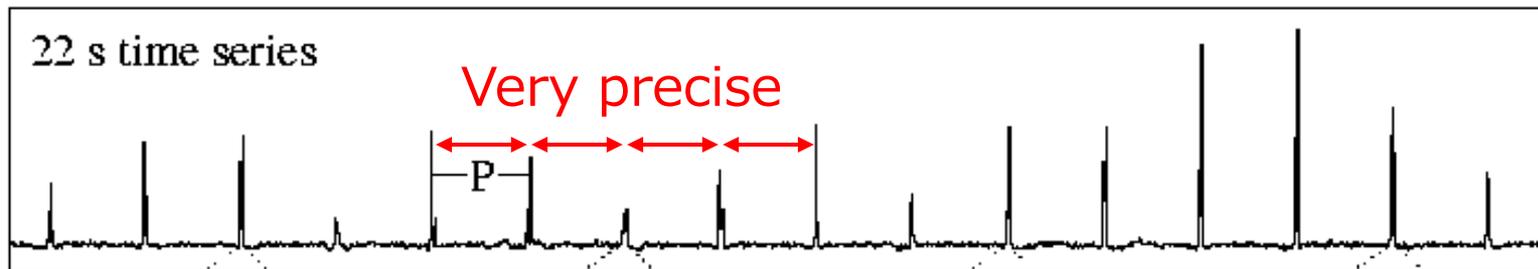
with Tsuji-kun
in 4A semester @ Bamba Lab

Introduction

- A pulsar : a highly magnetized rotating neutron star
- The interval between pulses is basically very precise



[JAXA: pulsar](#)

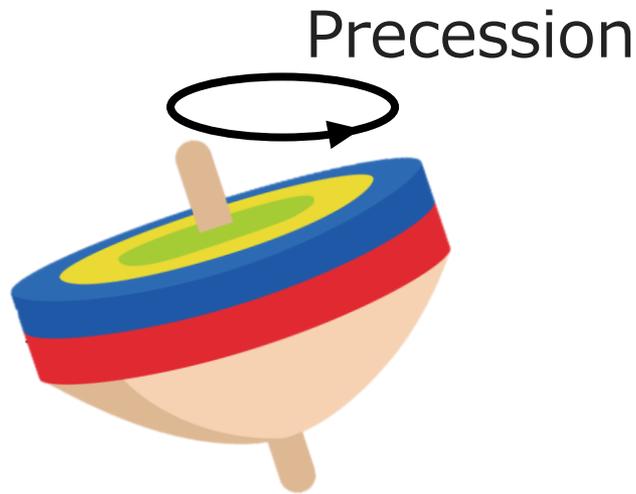


[Handbook of Pulsar Astronomy](#)

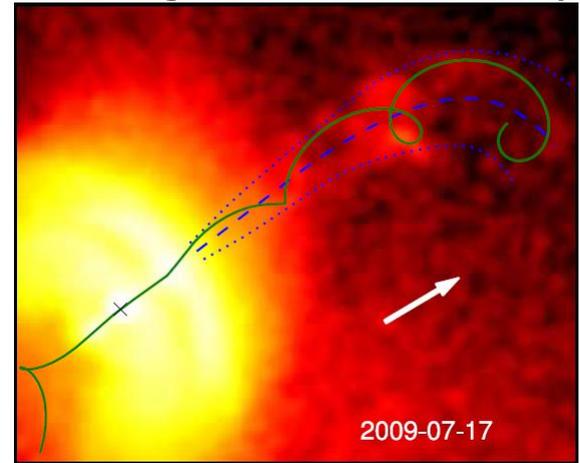
- Glitch : the period changes suddenly in rare cases

Introduction

- Glitch may be better explained by **the precession (歳差運動)** of a pulsar
- The precession has been observed
→ **analyze the image of another pulsar jets** to find a new precession



The helical jet of the Vela pulsar



[M. Durant+, 2013](#)

Observation



NASA

- Chandra X-ray Observatory archive data
- Object name : PSR B1509-58

 National Aeronautics and Space Administration
Goddard Space Flight Center
Sciences and Exploration

GO Search HEASARC website [Advanced Search]

HEASARC Quick Links
---Quick Links---

HEASARC Home Observatories Archive Calibration Software Tools Students/Teachers/Public

Archive HEASARC Browse Tip Archive Hera HELP

Other Browse interfaces:
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Start Search Reset Detailed Mission/Catalog Search

1. Do you want to search around a position ... ?
(If you want to search on parameters other than object name or coordinates, select "Detailed Mission/Catalog Search".)

Object Name or Coordinates: **PSR B1509-58** and/or [Select Local File:](#) 参照...

e.g. Cyg X-1 or 12 00 00, 4 12 6 or
Cyg X-2; 12.235, 15.345 (Note use of semi-colons
(;) to separate multiple object names or coordinate
pairs)

Coordinate System: J2000

Search Radius: Default arcmin

... and/or search by date?
[Observation Dates:](#) YYYY-MM-DD hh:mm:ss or MJD: DDDDD.ddd

Not all tables have observation dates. For those that do, the time portion of the date is optional. Separate multiple dates/ranges with semicolons (;). Range operator is '..'. (e.g. 1992-12-31; 48980.5; 1995-01-15 12:00:00; 1997-03-20 .. 2000-10-18)

2. What missions and catalogs do you want to search? (Bold text indicates mission is active)

Most Requested Missions

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Chandra [CXC, CSC]	<input type="checkbox"/> Fermi	<input type="checkbox"/> Hitomi	<input type="checkbox"/> MAXI [JAXA]
<input type="checkbox"/> NICER	<input type="checkbox"/> NuSTAR [Caltech]	<input type="checkbox"/> ROSAT	<input type="checkbox"/> RXTE
<input type="checkbox"/> Suzaku	<input type="checkbox"/> Swift	<input type="checkbox"/> WMAP	<input type="checkbox"/> XMM-Newton [XSA]

NASA's HEASARC: Archive

Observation

- To discover the jets motion of the pulsar
 → chose 3 data observed in different years

Name for simplicity	Obs. ID	Year
A	754	2000
B	5534	2004
C	18023	2017

18 data

Select	Related Links	Services	obsid	status	name	ra	dec	time	detector	grating	exposure	type	pi	public date	Search Offset
<input type="checkbox"/>	ASCA ROSAT RXTE XMM	Q R N S D B E	754	archived	G320.4-1.2	15 13 55.60	-59 08 08.9	2000-08-14 13:31:48	ACIS-I	NONE	19280	GO	Kaspi	2001-08-25	0.011 (PSR B1509-58)
<input type="checkbox"/>	ASCA ROSAT RXTE XMM	Q R N S D B E	3833	archived	PSR B1509-58	15 13 55.60	-59 08 09.2	2003-10-18 00:23:07	ACIS-I	NONE	19380	GO	Gaensler	2004-10-24	0.012 (PSR B1509-58)
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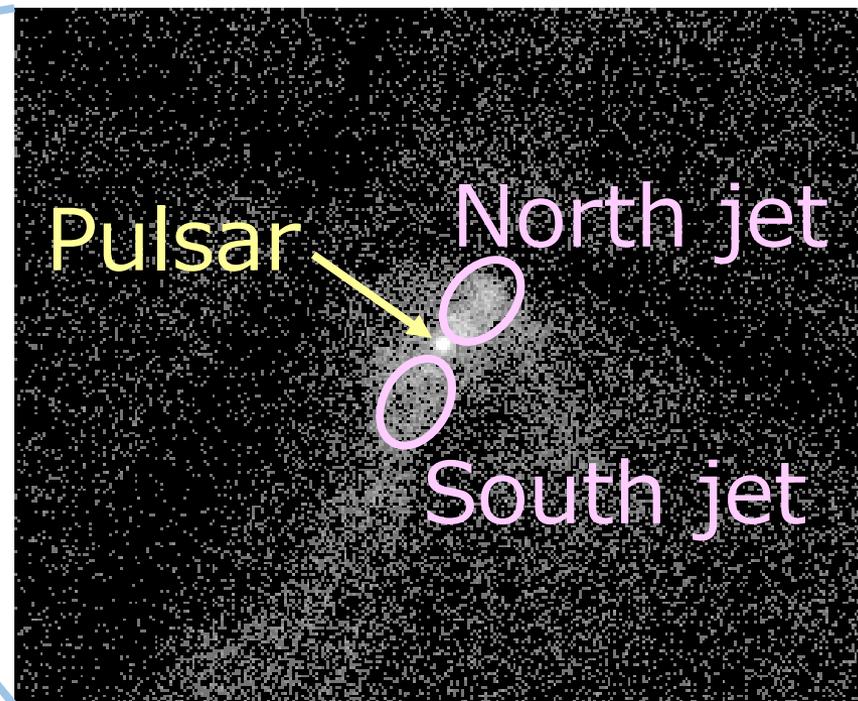
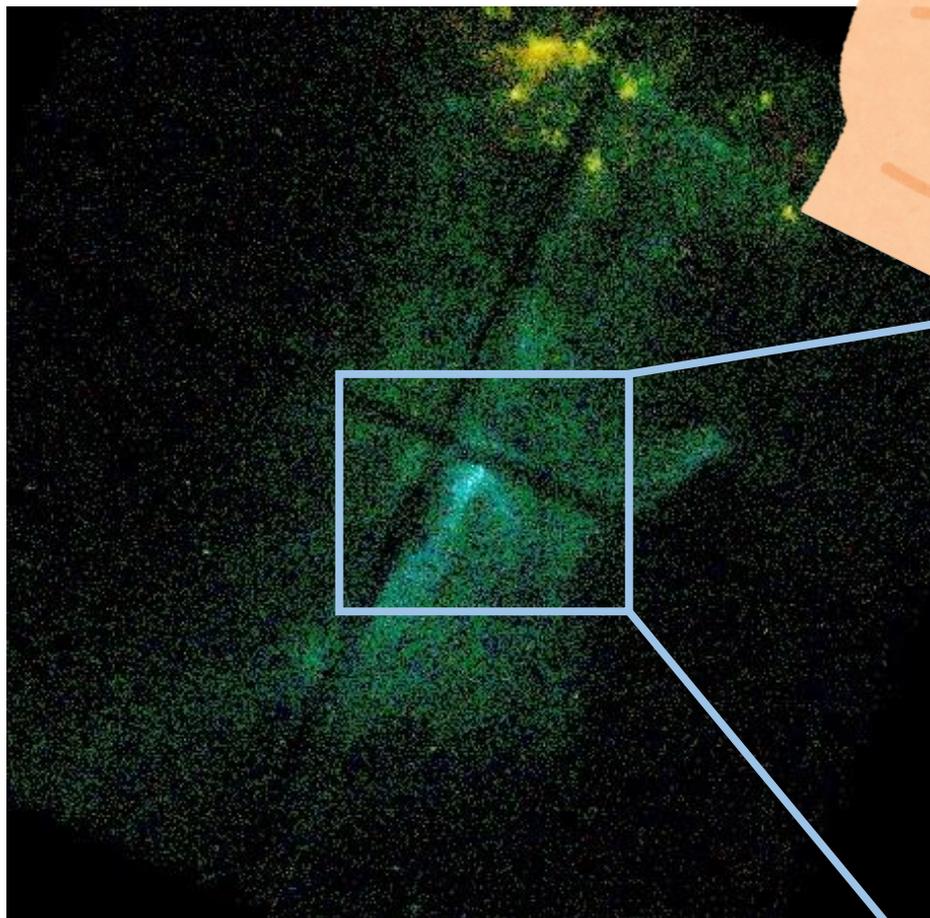
NASA's HEASARC: Archive

Observation

PSR B1509-58



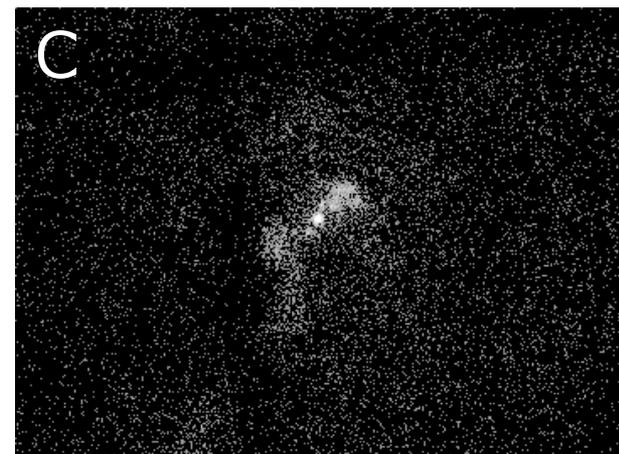
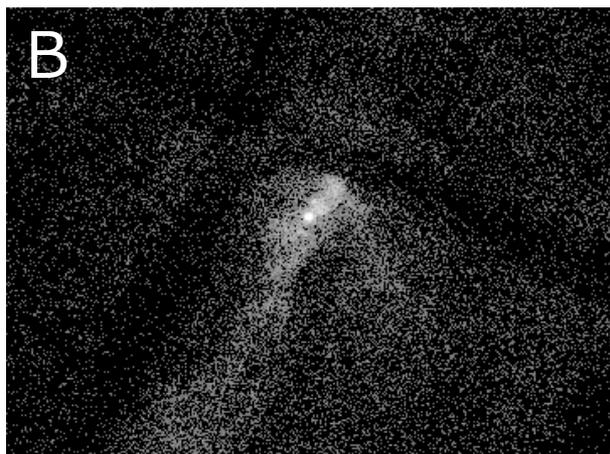
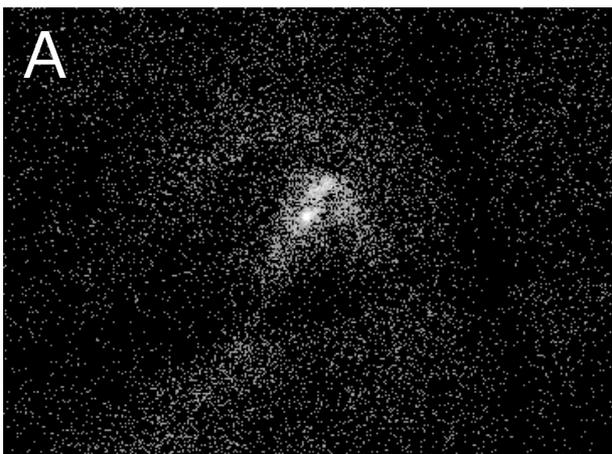
“Hand of God”



Data : B
energy : 0.3-1 keV, 1-3 keV, 3-8 keV

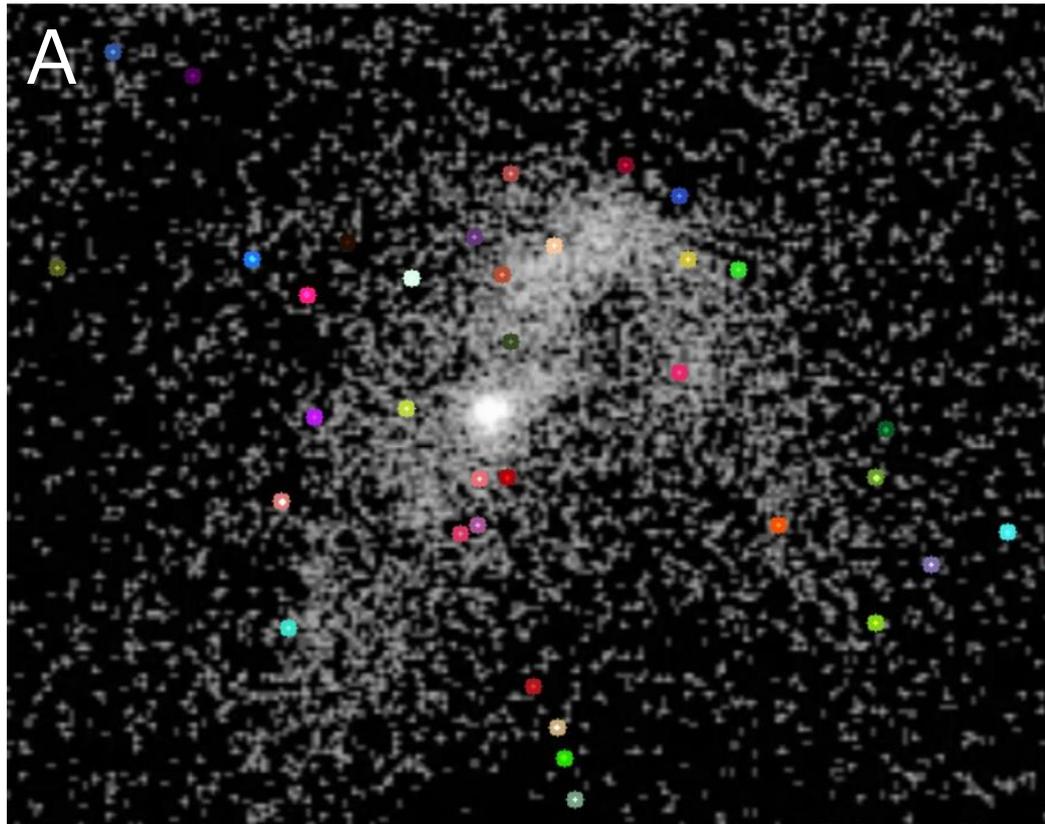
- CIAO : the software for analyzing Chandra data
- Reproject event data for a stack to a common point
- Create image data from event data

energy : 2-8 keV



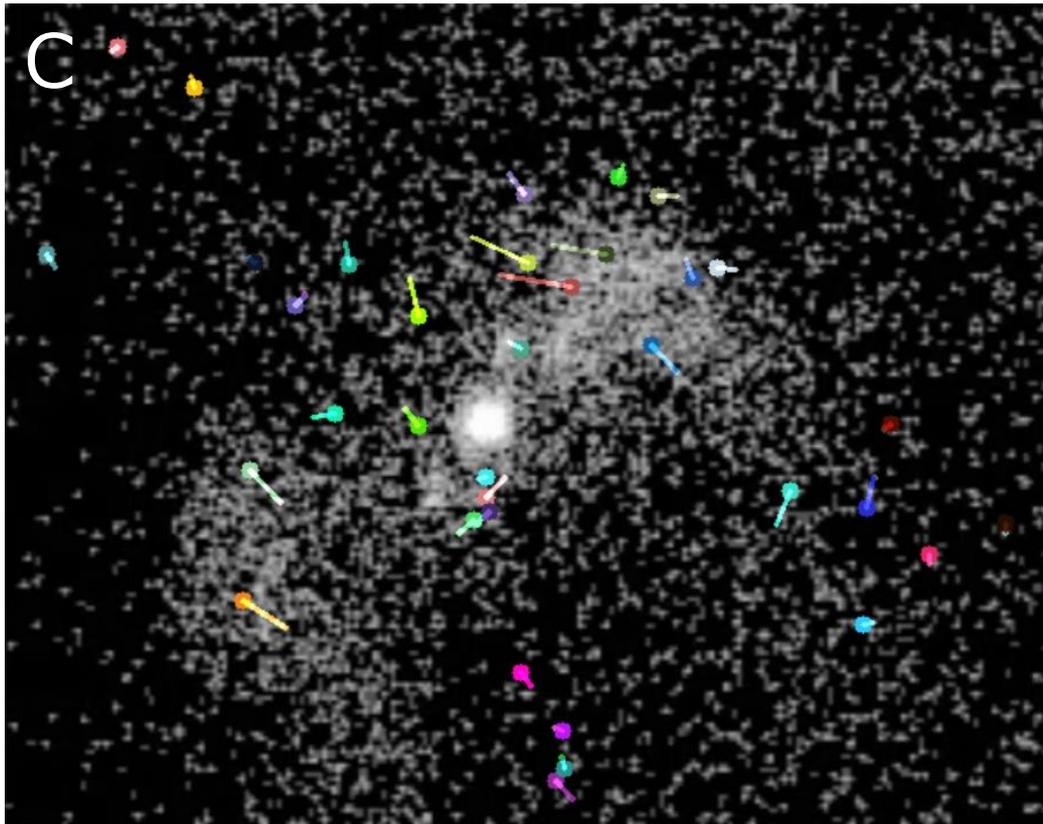
Analysis

- Optical flow :
the vector representation of the motion of objects
- Open CV : open source library for dealing with image
including optical flow
- The direction of the jet motion is estimated



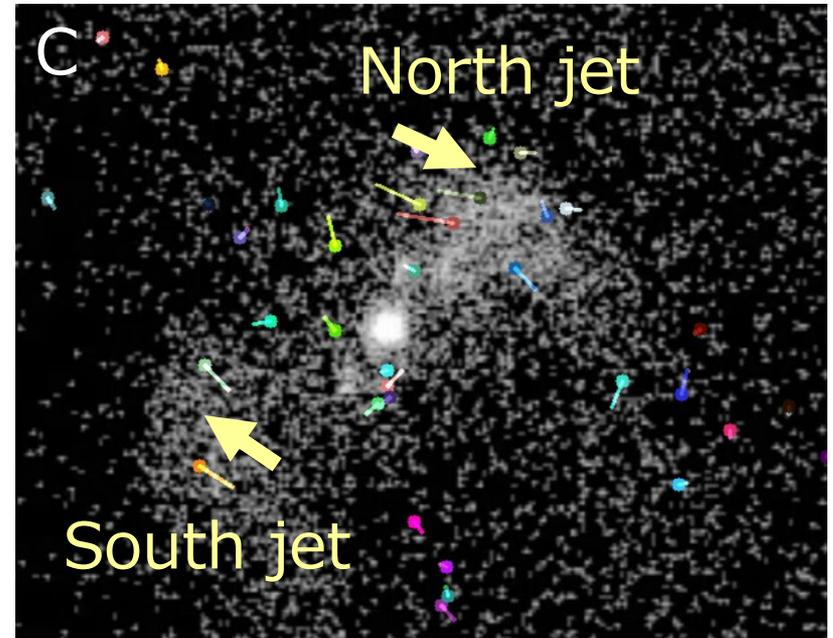
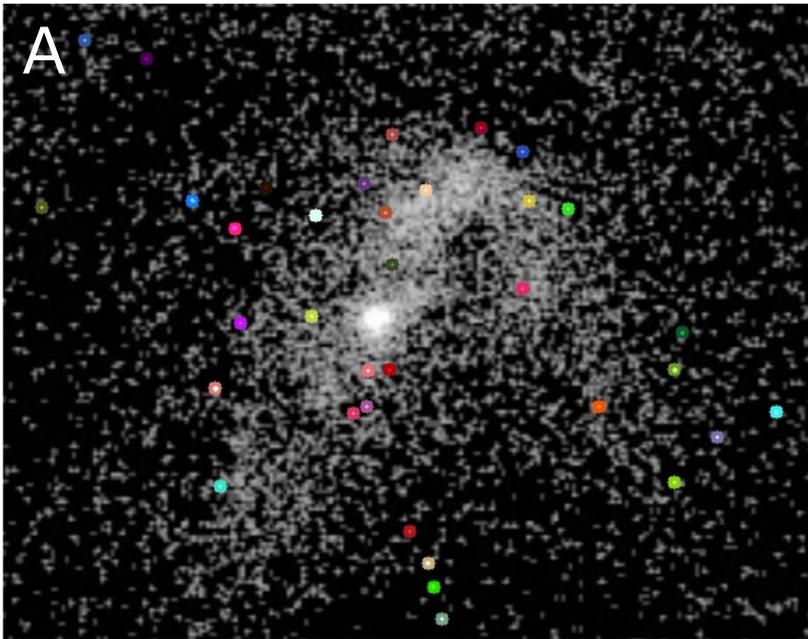
Analysis

- Optical flow :
the vector representation of the motion of objects
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Analysis

- Optical flow :
the vector representation of the motion of objects
- Open CV : open source library for dealing with image
including optical flow
- The direction of the jet motion is estimated

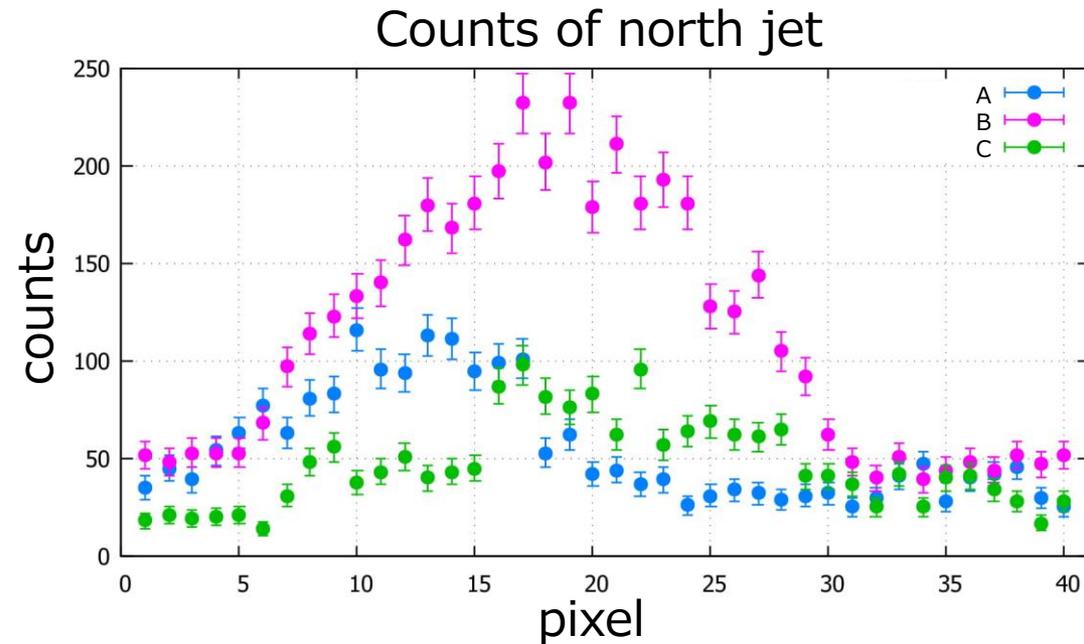
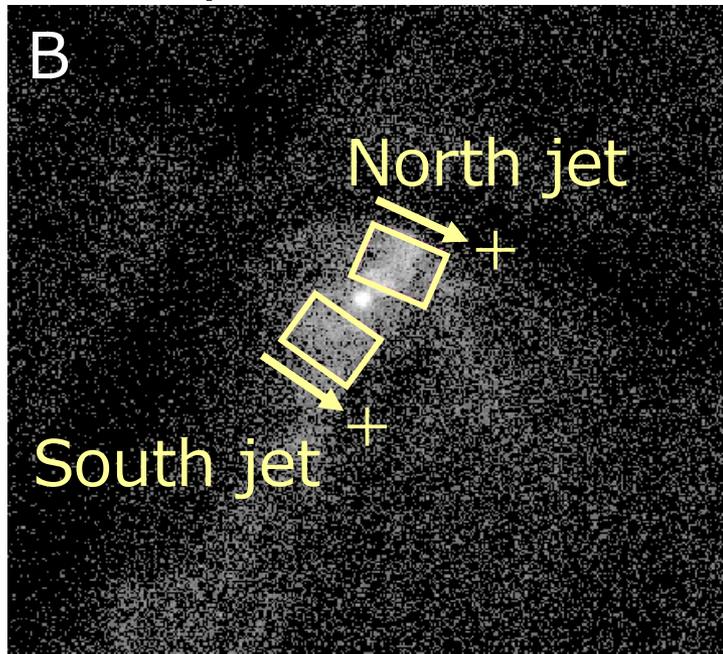


Analysis

Shift & subtraction method

- ① Measure counts, then normalize B and C based on A

Example



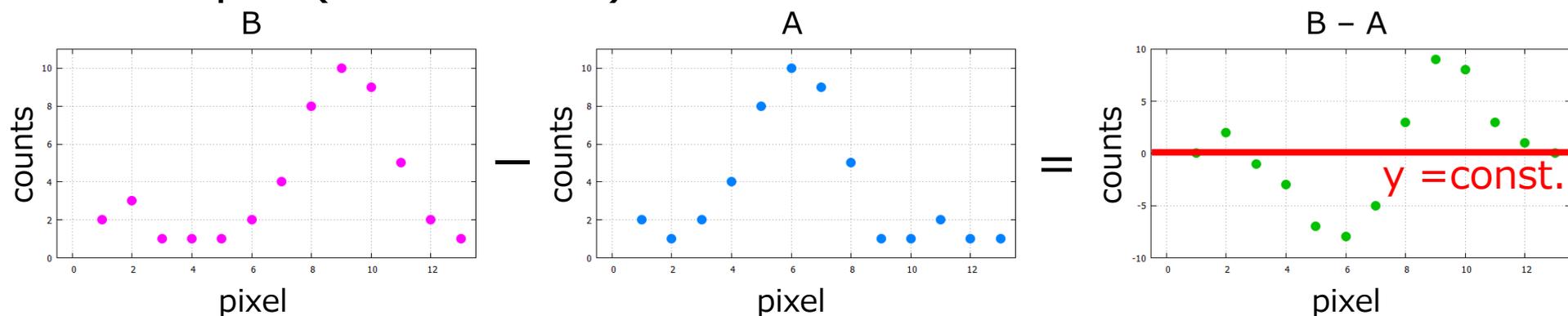
Data	Exposure time [sec]
A	19280
B	50130
C	18560

Analysis

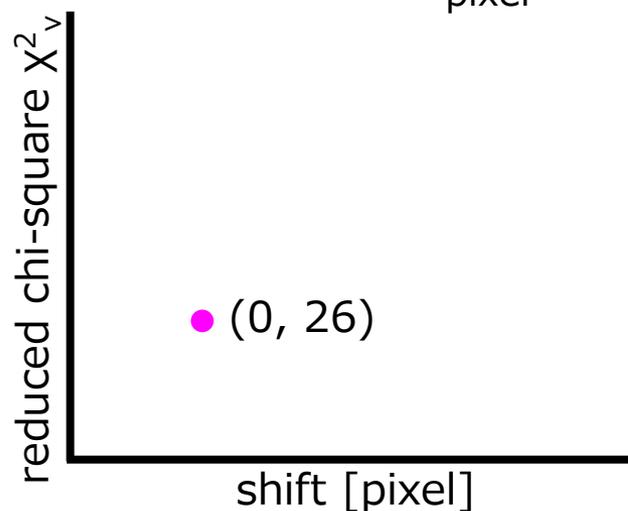
Shift & subtraction method

- ② Shift counts by 1 pixel, subtract each data, then fit by constant function

Example (not shifted)



- ③ Plot reduced chi-square vs. shift

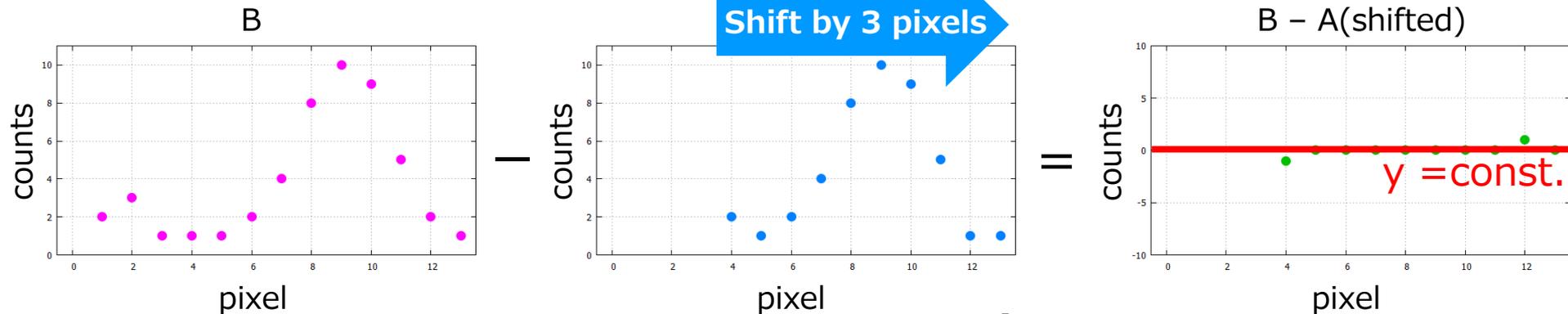


Analysis

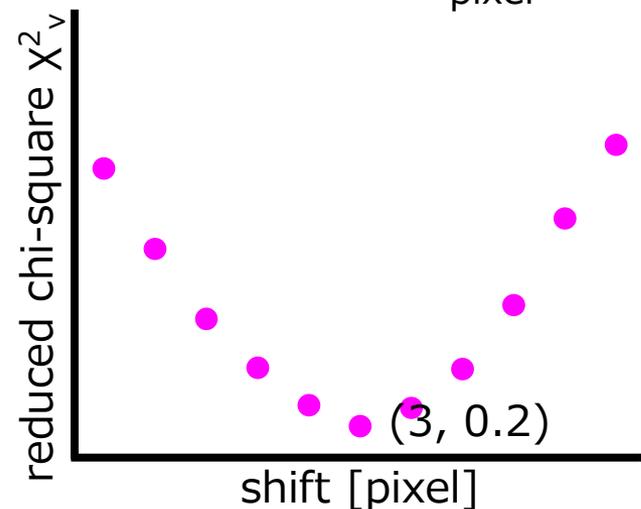
Shift & subtraction method

- ② Shift counts by 1 pixel, subtract each data, then fit by constant function

Example (shifted by 3 pixels)

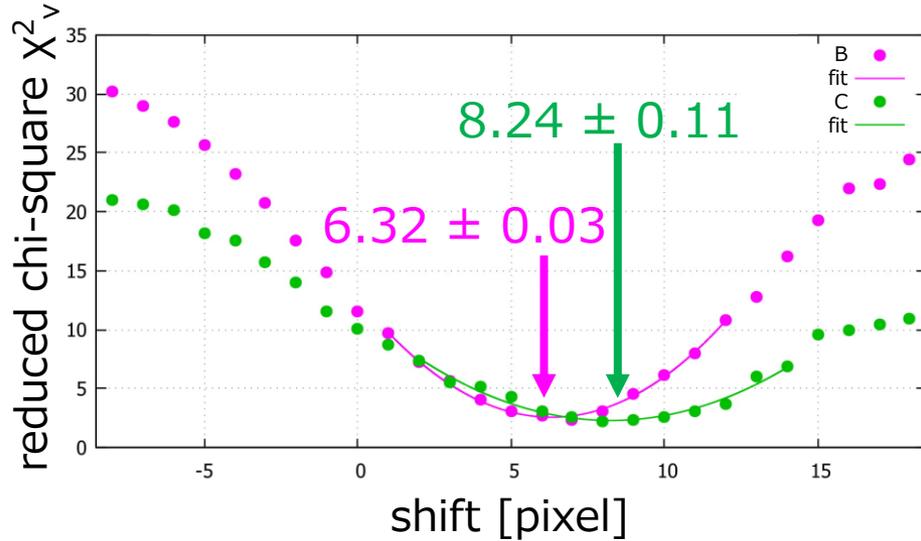


- ③ Plot reduced chi-square vs. shift



Results

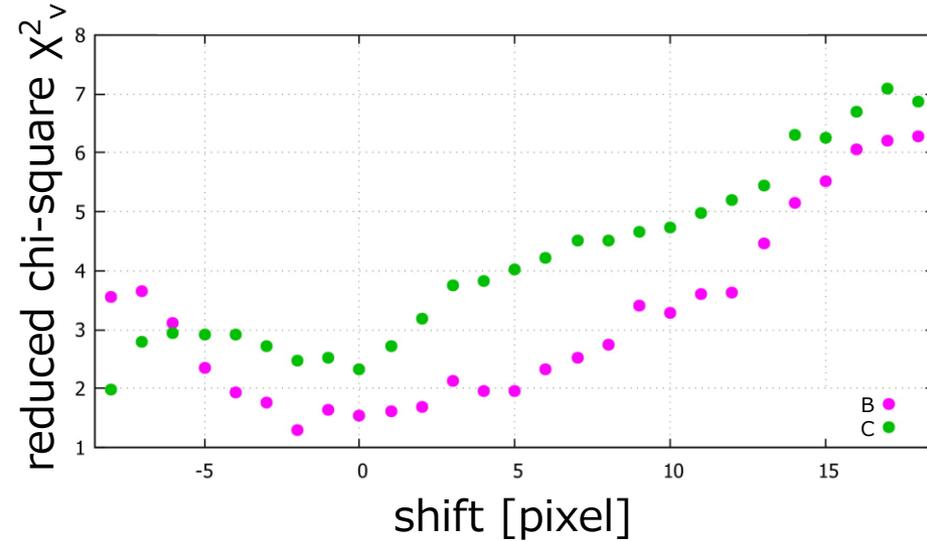
North jet



1 pixel = 0.49 arcsec

Data	Jet shift angle [arcsec]
B	3.10 ± 0.02
C	4.05 ± 0.06

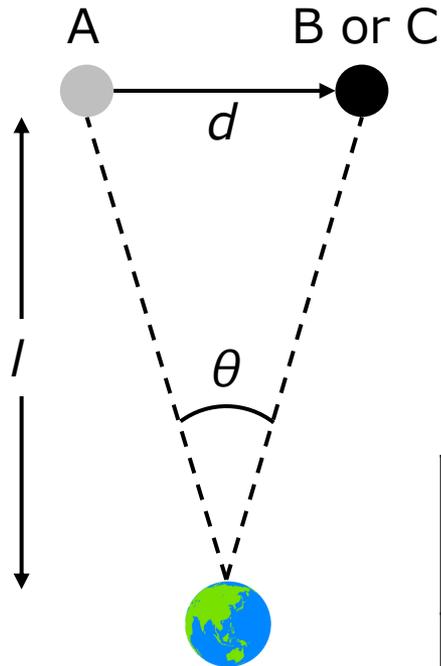
South jet



The shift can't be measured

Discussions

North jet



$$d = l \tan \theta \approx l \theta \quad (\theta \ll 1)$$

d : Jet shift distance

θ : Jet shift angle

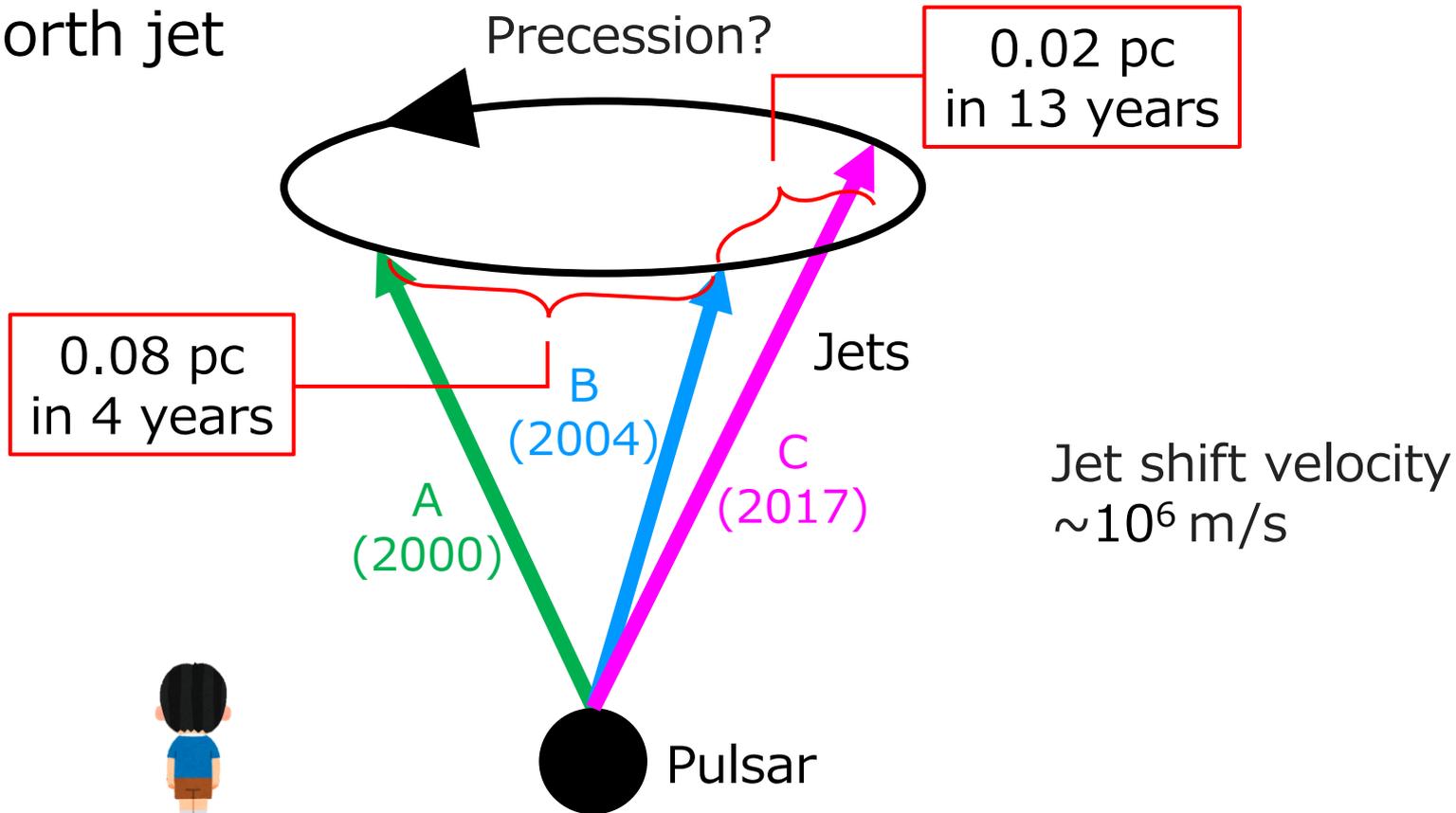
l : Distance from the pulsar to the earth
 5.2 ± 1.4 kpc (from previous research)

Data	Jet shift distance [pc]	Jet shift velocity [m/s]
B	0.078 ± 0.034	$(17.5 \pm 7.5) \times 10^6$
C	0.10 ± 0.03	$(6.1 \pm 1.6) \times 10^6$

÷ 4 years (B)
÷ 17 years (C)

Discussions

North jet

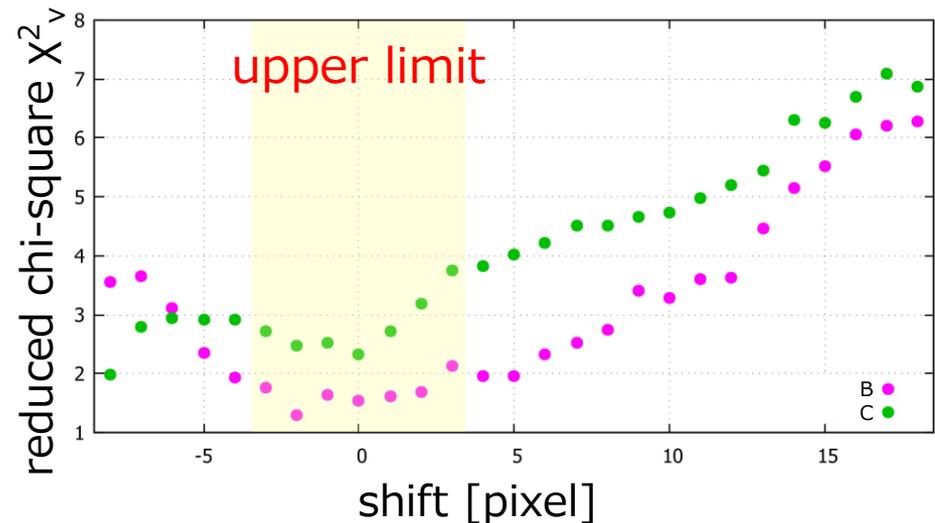


- Results may support to the precession
- Velocity is reasonable to previous research

Discussions & future analysis

South jet

- The shift can't be measured
 - South jet is moving slowly?
 - South jet is blocked by something?
- Place an upper limit to south jet moving by analyzing more data



Summary

Part 1 :

Ring Cavity Experiment for Dark Matter Axion Search

- Built the ring cavity and evaluated its performance
- Locked the laser to the cavity by feedback control in 5 minutes

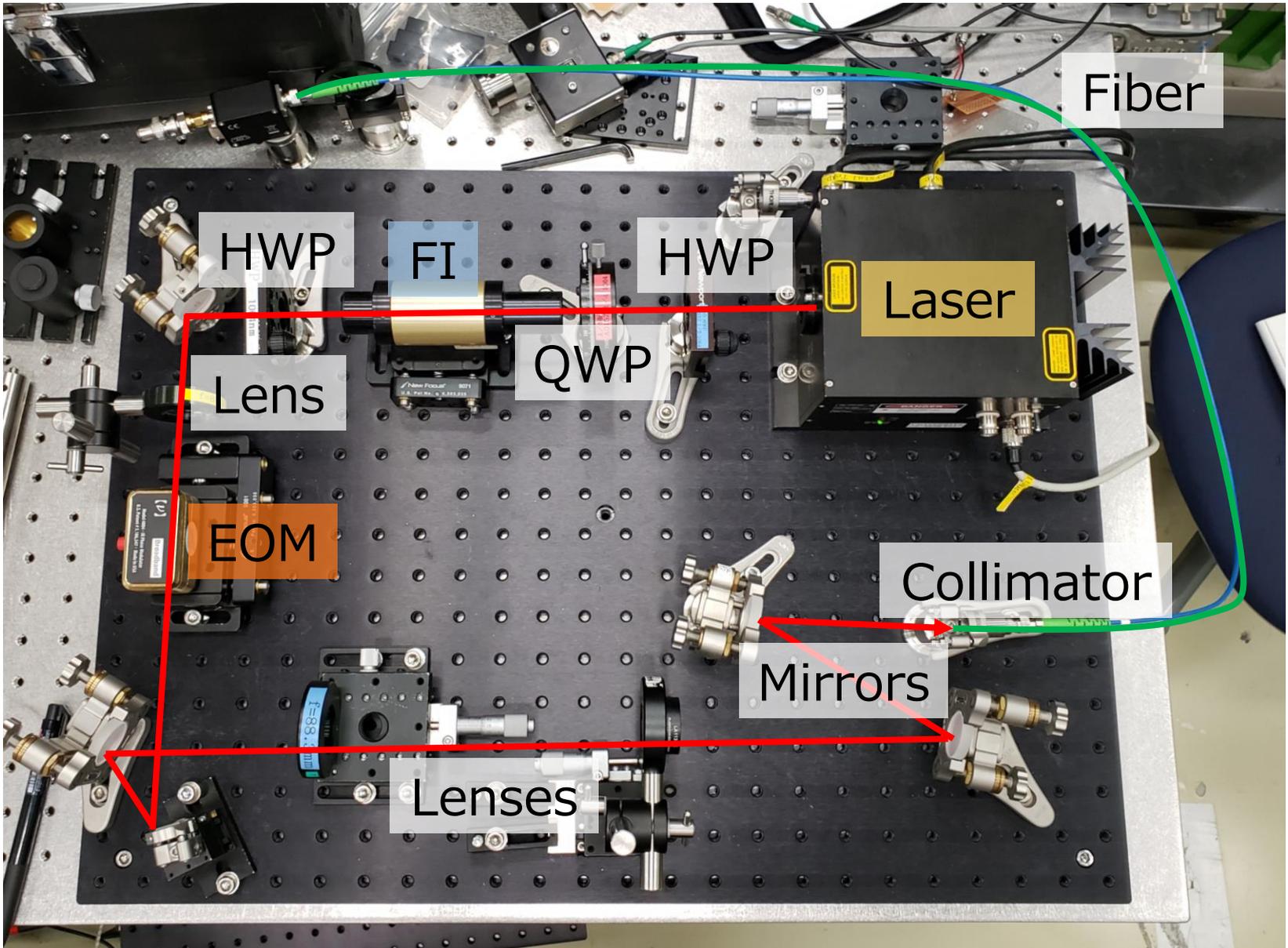
Part 2 :

Measurements of the Jets Motion of PSR B1509–58 by Chandra X-ray Observatory Image Analysis

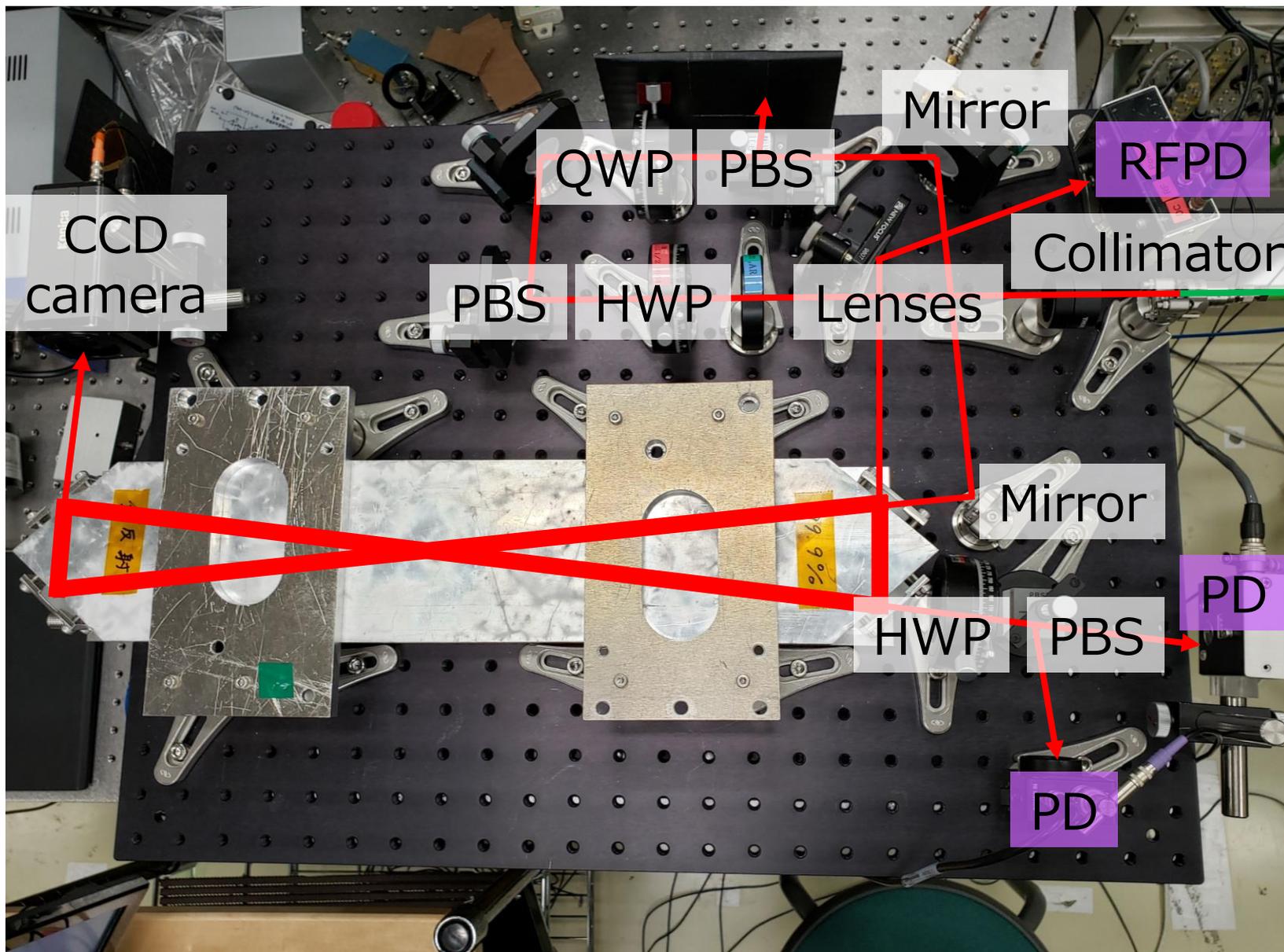
- Discovered the motion of north jet
- Results may support to the precession

Extra Slides

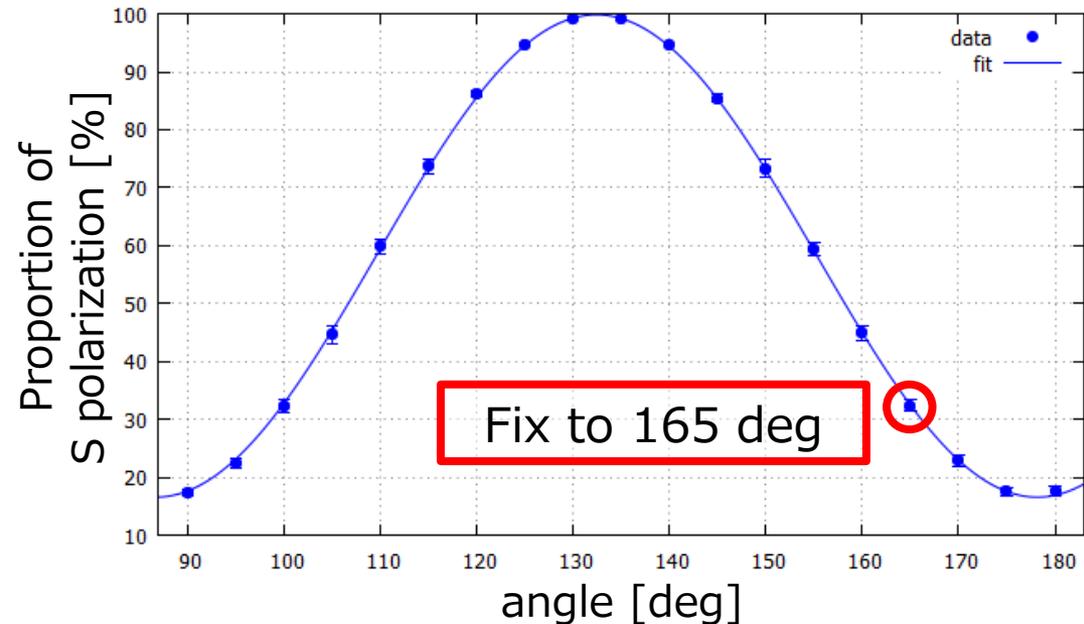
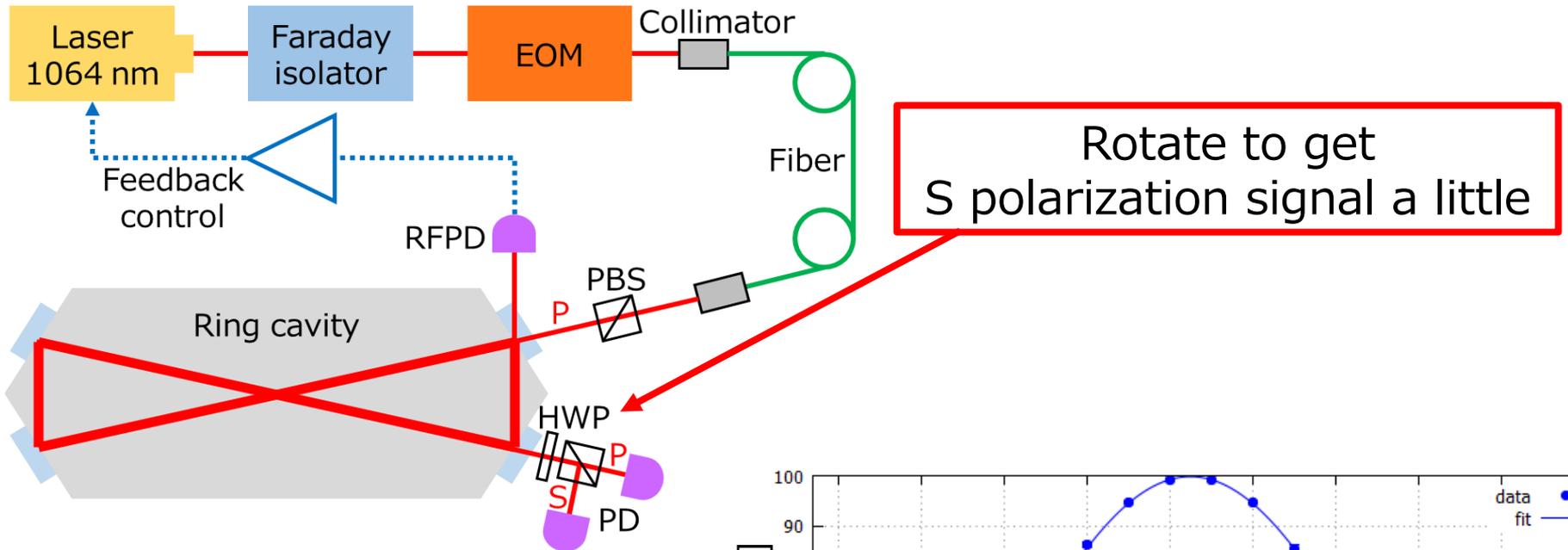
Optical system (1st floor)



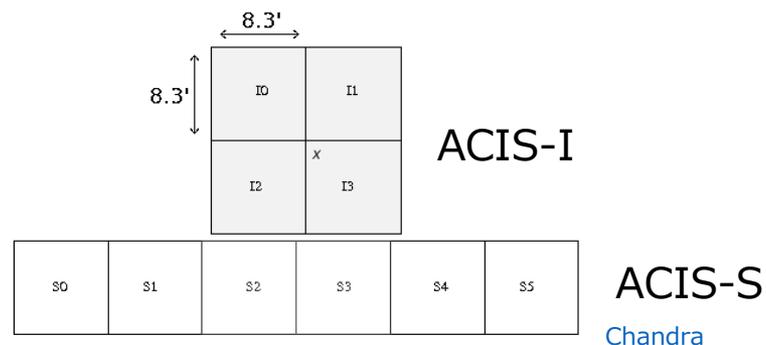
Optical System (2nd floor)



Angle of HWP



Observation

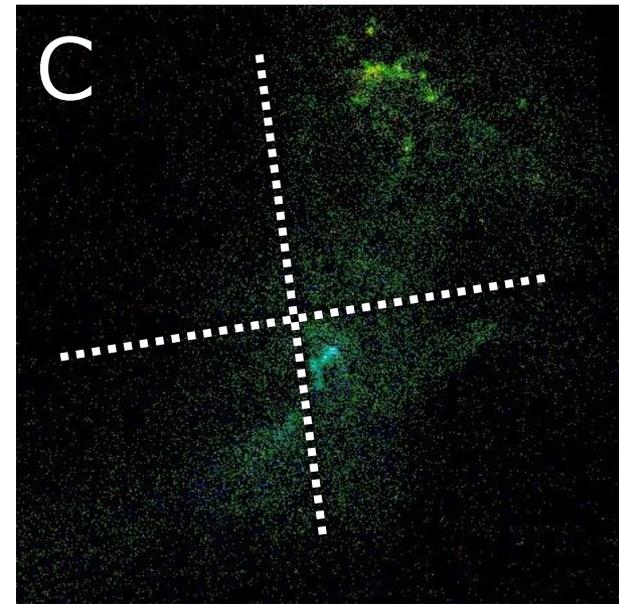
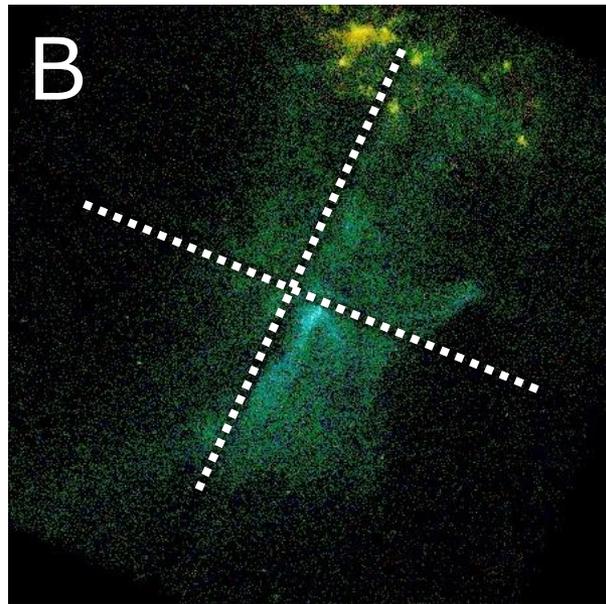
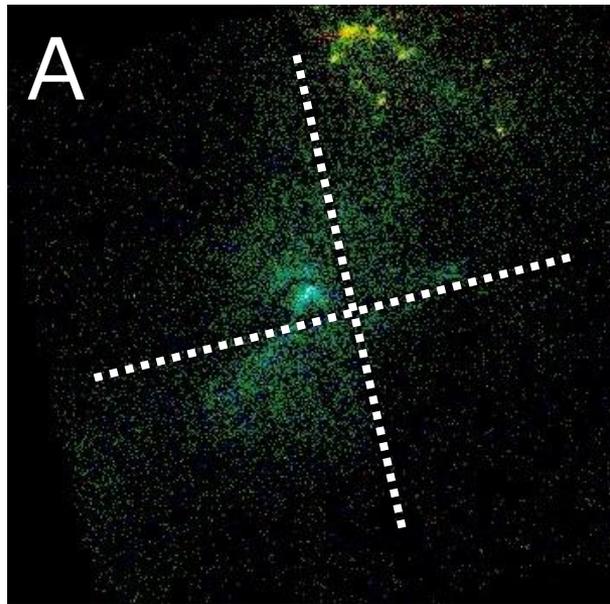


ACIS-Iで観測されたデータは表 3.1 の 8 つである。変化を見つけやすいと考えられるため、観測時期が離れた 3 つのデータを選ぶことにした。観測時期が 2003 年から 2005 年の 6 つのデータの中から代表して obsid 5534 を選び、obsid 754, 5534, 18023 の 3 つについて解析を行うことにした。

表 3.1: ACIS-I で観測されたデータ

obsid	name	time	detector	exposure [s]	pi
754	G320.4-1.2	2000-08-14 13:31:48	ACIS-I	19280	Kaspi
3834	PSR B1509-58	2003-04-21 17:00:25	ACIS-I	9590	Gaensler
4384	PSR B1509-58	2003-04-28 06:05:29	ACIS-I	10020	Gaensler
5534	PSR B1509-58	2004-12-28 10:26:36	ACIS-I	50130	Slane
5535	PSR B1509-58	2005-02-07 15:15:07	ACIS-I	43130	Slane
6116	PSR B1509-58	2005-04-29 03:40:54	ACIS-I	47650	Slane
6117	PSR B1509-58	2005-10-18 00:11:37	ACIS-I	46140	Slane
18023	PSR B1509-58	2017-02-02 23:18:20	ACIS-I	18560	Xue

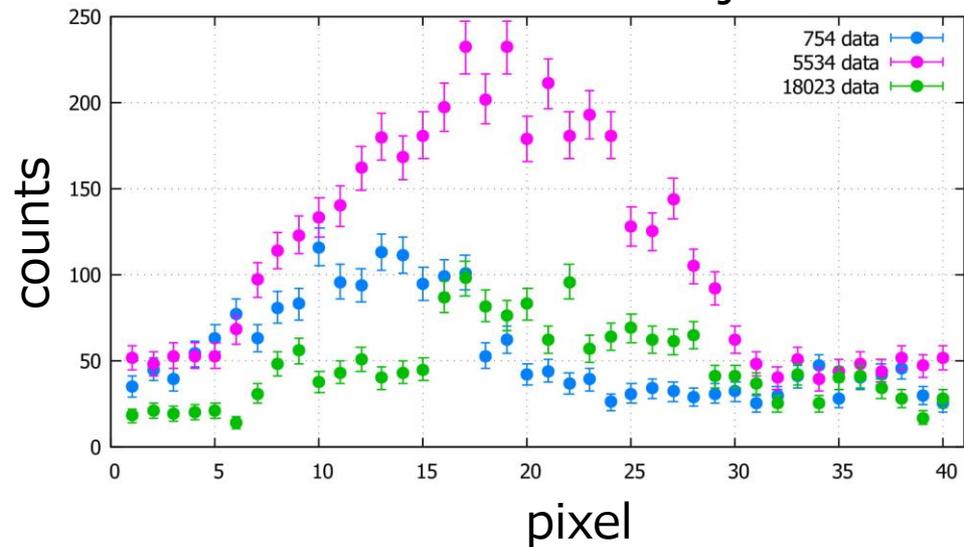
Reprojection with CIAO



energy : 0.3-1 keV, 1-3 keV, 3-8 keV

Counts of the jets

Counts of south jet



Counts of north jet

